

# Index

802.3, *see: IEEE 802.3*  
802.11, *see: IEEE 802.11*  
802.1X, *see: IEEE 802.1X*

## A

abortive release (TCP) 304  
access (system call) 157–158  
access attributes 130  
access control 3, 6, 126, 134, 142, 195, 202, 214, 257, 282, 298  
... access control list, *see: ACL*  
... capabilities list (C-list) 131–133, 150  
... capability 65, 132–133, 151  
... discretionary (D-AC) 144, 151  
... mandatory (M-AC), *see: M-AC*  
... ticket (capability) 132–133  
access control (802.11 network) 341–342, 348, 367  
... dual-port model, *see: IEEE 802.1X*  
... failure (WEP), *see: WEP (access control failure)*  
... link layer, *see: link-layer access control*  
... physical basis 347  
... port-based, *see: IEEE 802.1X*  
... unauthorized network access 347  
... upper-layer, *see: upper-layer authentication*  
... wireless 347  
... *see also: perimeter defense*  
access control entry, *see: ACE*  
access control indicator 128–129, 133, 149  
access control matrix 130–132, 149, 151–152  
access matrix, *see: access control matrix*  
access point (802.11), *see: AP*  
account 56  
... account recovery 13, 58, 64–65, 67, 73, 262  
accountability 3–4, 23, 129, 133, 234  
ACE (access control entry) 130–132, 149  
ACK flag 284–285, 304  
ACK storm 331  
acknowledgement number (TCP) 305, 329–330  
ACL (access control list) 131–134, 136, 149, 151  
ACME (certificate management) 230, 270  
active attack, *see: attack*  
active content 185, 200, 246, 248, 259–260, 286  
ActiveX controls 200, 259  
ad hoc mode (802.11) 341  
address (Bitcoin) 377–378, 380, 382–383, 397–398  
... data-encoding address 383  
... per-transaction address 378–379  
... *see also: P2PK, P2PKH, P2SH*  
address bar, *see: URL (bar)*  
address resolution attacks 185, 204, 325–329  
Address Resolution Protocol, *see: ARP*  
Address Space Layout Randomization, *see: ASLR*  
address spoofing, *see: IP address (spoofing)*  
Administrator (Windows) 156  
Adobe Flash 194, 200, 259  
Adobe PDF 189  
Adobe Reader 259  
Advanced Encryption Standard, *see: AES*  
adversary (opponent) 5, 25  
... classes, *see: adversary model*  
adversary model 8–11, 19, 27, 320, 412  
... attributes 9–10, 19  
... capability-level schema 10  
... categorical schema 10  
... named groups 10, 19  
advertising model (Internet) 257  
AEAD (Authenticated Encryption with Associated Data), *see: authenticated encryption*  
AES (Advanced Encryption Standard) 21, 34, 48–51, 203, 254, 274, 361  
AES-CCMP (CCM protocol) 361–362, 364–365  
... CCMP header (802.11) 361–362  
... counter block 362  
... frame encryption 361–362  
... KCK (key confirmation key) 363, 365–366  
... KEK (key encryption key) 363, 365–367  
... key hierarchy (session key derivation) 363  
... KeyID field, *see: MAC frame (KeyID field)*  
... mandatory for 802.11-compliant RSN 367  
... nonce (CTR mode) 361–363  
... nonce generation, *see: IEEE 802.11 (nonce)*  
... packet number (PN) 362–363  
... padding fields (frame format) 362  
... replay protection 362–363, 370  
... session keys 361, 363  
... special first block in CBC-MAC 362  
... TK (temporal key) 363, 366, *see also: PTK*  
AES-GCM (GCM protocol) 364–365, 369–370  
AH (Authentication Header) 300–303, 305–306  
Aircrack, *see: wireless analysis tools*  
AirSnort, *see: wireless analysis tools*  
Ajax (Asynchronous JavaScript and XML) 260, 275  
alarm (IDS) 310–315  
alarm imprecision 312–313  
alarm precision 312–313  
algorithm 30  
algorithm agility 24  
allowlist, *see: denylist vs. allowlist*  
... MAC address 349  
ALU (Arithmetic Logic Unit) 163, 165  
... ALU flags 163–165, 178  
... carry flag 164–166, 178  
... overflow flag 164–166, 178  
amplification (DoS) 322–325, 334  
anchor tag (HTML) 247

- Anderson report (1972) 152  
 Anderson report (1980) 332  
 Android (OS) 146  
 Annual Loss Expectancy (ALE) 7  
 anomaly-based IDS, *see: IDS*  
 anonymity 4, 239, 378  
 antenna (directional, high-gain, omni-directional) 345  
 anti-detection (malware) 191  
 anti-virus 185, 190, 197, 313, 320  
 ANX (Automotive Network eXchange) 224  
 AP (access point, 802.11) 340–341  
 ... access point mapping 345  
 API hooking, *see: hooking*  
 application-level filter, *see: firewall*  
 Argon2 (hashing) 61, 86  
 arguments (argv) 177  
 Arithmetic Logic Unit, *see: ALU*  
 ARM (ARMv7) 151, 178  
 ARP (Address Resolution Protocol) 303, 327, 334, 360  
 ... cache 328  
 ... cache poisoning 328  
 ... tables 328  
 ARP spoofing (of MAC address) 316, 325, 328–329, 331, 334  
 ... defenses 328  
 arpspoof (tool) 329  
 AS (authentication server, 802.11) 340–341, 348, 350  
 ASCII character 34, 107, 203, 236, 265–266  
 ASLR (Address Space Layout Randomization) 170, 173, 179  
 assembly language 163, 208  
 asset 4  
 associated state (802.11) 342–344  
 association (802.11) 342–343, 346, 348, 353  
 ... request 342–343  
 assumptions 11, 16, 18, 24, 27, 71, 165, 412–413  
 assurance 19–20  
 asymmetric cryptography, *see: public-key crypto*  
 atomic transactions 158  
 ATT (Automated Turing Test) 80  
 attack (approaches, methods) 5, 27, 99  
 ... active vs. passive 32, 94, 102, 107, 254, 345–346, 360, 368  
 ... breadth-first search 57, 84  
 ... brute-force 23, 61, 107  
 ... forward search 68, 99, 111–113  
 ... generic vs. targeted 8, 10, 57, 60, 66  
 ... interleaving 66, 98–99, 120  
 ... network-based 310, 320–332  
 ... pre-capture (pre-play) 68, 99  
 ... precomputation (hash function) 44  
 ... reflection 98–99  
 ... relay 98–99, 103, 269  
 ... replay 40, 67, 97, 99, 254, 302  
 ... (wireless) message injection 347, 358  
 ... (wireless) replay 347, 364, 370  
 ... (wireless) scanning, *see: scanning (wireless)*  
 ... *see also: denial of service, dictionary, exhaustive search, impersonation, middle-person, social engineering, WLAN (threats)*  
 attack libraries 27  
 attack models (biometrics) 87  
 attack models (ciphers) 32  
 ... chosen-ciphertext 32  
 ... chosen-plaintext 32, 354  
 ... ciphertext-only 32  
 ... known-plaintext 32, 111, 354–356, 359–360  
 attack patterns 178  
 attack surface 20–21, 78, 238, 287, 319, 327  
 attack trees 13–14  
 attack vector 5, 13–14, 26, 320, 327  
 attacker 5, 195  
 ... active vs. passive 32, 102  
 attribute (certificate) 215  
 attribution (accountability) 4  
 audit log 23, 129, 133, 196, 250, 283, 287, 310–311, 315–316, 332  
 audit trail, *see: audit log*  
 AUTH TLS 254  
 authenticated data structure 403, 406  
 authenticated encryption (AE) 36, 47–49, 51, 253–254, 274, 361, 366  
 ... CCM mode 47–49, 51, 274, 361  
 ... GCM mode 49, 51, 274, 369  
 ... generic composition 47–48  
 ... OCB mode 51  
 authenticated key establishment (key exchange) 92, 94, 105, 120, 253, 294  
 authentication 3, 56, 92, 214  
 ... authentication cookie (browser) 260, 265  
 ... factors vs. signals 70  
 ... in 802.11, *see: low-level, upper-layer*  
 ... remote authentication 71–73, 214  
 ... *see also: challenge-response, data authentication, entity authentication, user authentication*  
 Authentication Header (IPsec), *see: AH*  
 authentication path, *see: Merkle path authentication*  
 authentication protocol 92–94, 97–100  
 ... hybrid 94  
 ... mistakes 97–99  
 authentication server (802.11), *see: AS*  
 authentication token (authenticator) 65, 69, 113–114  
 authentication tree, *see: Merkle authentication tree*  
 authentication-only protocols 93, 112  
 authenticator (token), *see: authentication token*  
 authenticator (802.11) 341, 343, 348–350  
 authenticity 214  
 Authenticode (code signing) 208  
 authorization 3, 56, 214  
 authorship attribution system 405

auto-router (malware) 192, 319  
Automated Turing Test, *see*: ATT  
availability 3, 320

**B**

Babylonia virus (dropper) 202  
backdoor (malware) 192, 195–196, 202, 207, 320  
backscatter 321, 334  
backup 37, 43, 57, 94–95, 185, 202  
badlist, *see*: denylist  
Balloon (hashing) 86  
BAN logic (Burrows, Abadi, Needham) 105, 120  
band (radio spectrum) 342  
bankruptcies/failures (Bitcoin exchanges) 397, 405  
... MtGox 397  
... QuadrigaCX (Gerald Cotten) 397  
barn door problem 273  
base and bounds registers 127–129  
base pointer (BP), *see*: frame pointer  
base rate fallacy 313–313, 333  
base rate of incidence (IDS) 312–313  
base58 encoding 378, 397  
bash (shell) 171  
basic constraints (extension) 221  
basic service set (802.11), *see*: BSS  
bastion host 291–292  
Bayesian detection rate 313  
bcrypt (hashing) 61  
beacon (802.11) 341–343, 346  
bearer token 132  
behavioral authentication 71  
Berkeley r-commands (r-utilities) 194, 293  
`/bin/login`, *see*: login  
`/bin/sh` 171  
binary (file), *see*: object (file)  
binary analysis 164, 173  
binary entropy function 83  
biometric authentication 45, 69, 71–76, 86–87, 311–312  
... behavioral biometrics 71–72, 87  
... circumvention 76  
... disadvantages 72  
... evaluation of 75  
... failure to capture (failure to acquire) 72  
... failure to enroll 72  
... physical biometrics 71–72  
... usability 73, 75  
biometric modalities 71–72, 76  
biometric template 45, 56, 72–74  
BIOS (basic input/output system) 188–189  
BIP (Bitcoin Improvement Proposal) process 406  
birthday paradox 43–44, 357  
bitcoin (currency unit), *see*: BTC  
Bitcoin (system) 376, 405

... address, *see*: address (Bitcoin)  
... append-only ledger 377, 385  
... attractive to criminals 202, 396, 399  
... block, *see*: block (Bitcoin)  
... blockchain, *see*: blockchain (Bitcoin)  
... challenges (ongoing) 398, 405  
... change 381  
... coinbase, *see*: coinbase transaction (Bitcoin)  
... compliant behavior 393  
... consensus 381, 387, 391–392, 405  
... cryptographic algorithms 397, 406  
... currency, *see*: BTC  
... custodian 397  
... deterministic key management, DSA example 398  
... exchange 397, *see also*: bankruptcies/failures  
... hashing algorithms used 397  
... head block 377, 386  
... header, *see*: block header (Bitcoin)  
... incentives 387, 393  
... inventor 405  
... master public key property 398  
... miner, *see*: miner (Bitcoin)  
... mining, *see*: mining (Bitcoin)  
... mining bound, *see*: mining bound (Bitcoin)  
... multiple signatures 384  
... myths 405  
... node, *see*: node (Bitcoin)  
... opcodes (operation codes) 380, 382–383  
... password risks 396  
... power consumption (resources) 44, 398  
... private key and password management 396–398, 406, *see also*: wallet (Bitcoin)  
... private key risks (loss, theft) 396, 399  
... reference implementation 388, 393, 406  
... regular transaction 379–380, 387  
... regular user 395  
... script, *see*: script (Bitcoin)  
... SIGHASH (signature fields covered) 383  
... signature validation 382–383  
... signatures (ECDSA) 397–398  
... transaction, *see*: transaction (Bitcoin)  
... used for smart contracts 406  
... used to timestamp data 383  
black-box vs. white-box 10–11, 34  
black-hat vs. white-hat 178–179, 316–318, 320  
blacklist, *see*: denylist vs. allowlist  
blind TCP reset 332  
block (Bitcoin) 377, 384  
... block with transactions 385  
... candidate block 386–387, 392  
... confirmed 388–389, 392–393, 395  
... depth 388–389  
... difficulty (relative mining difficulty) 390  
... difficulty (leading zeros) 390–391  
... height (number) 381, 385, 387–389, 391  
... mining, *see*: mining (Bitcoin)

- ... model (stack of blocks) 389
- ... number, *see: block (Bitcoin, height)*
- ... orphan block (pool) 392
- ... parent block 387, 392–393
- ... preparation 386–387
- ... production rate 381, 387
- ... reward 381, 388, 392–394
- ... selection as voting 393
- ... side-pool (side-chain) block 392
- ... stale 392
- ... subsidy 381, 388, 401
- ... top block 388–389
- ... unconfirmed 393
- ... unrecognized 392–393
- ... validation checks 391
- block (Ethereum) 392
  - ... block header fields 402
  - ... block header size 403
  - ... difficulty 402
  - ... gasLimit 402
  - ... logsBloom (logs Bloom filter) 402
  - ... mining, *see: mining (Ethereum)*
  - ... number 402
  - ... ommersHash 402
  - ... parent 402
  - ... proof of work 402–403
  - ... receiptsRoot 402
  - ... reward 401
  - ... stateRoot (world state) 402, 404
  - ... timestamp 402
  - ... transactionsRoot 402, 404
  - ... uncle (ommer) 392, 401–402
- block cipher 34
  - ... algorithms, *see: AES, DES, triple-DES*
- block header (Bitcoin) 384, **385**–386, 391
  - ... authenticity 395
  - ... Merkle root, *see: Merkle root (Bitcoin)*
  - ... mining bound, *see: mining bound (Bitcoin)*
  - ... mining nonce 385, **387**–389
  - ... timestamp 385, **387**
  - ... version 385, **387**
  - ... *see also: block (Bitcoin, preparation)*
- blockchain (Bitcoin) xv, 376–377, 384, **385**–386
  - ... branch reorganization 393
  - ... explorer (software tool) 406
  - ... fork (resolution) 393–394
  - ... main branch (main chain) 392–393, 405
  - ... “on the blockchain” 392
  - ... properties 377
  - ... side branch 392
  - ... verifying integrity of 386
- blocklength (cipher) 34
- BlockSci (blockchain explorer) 406
- Blue Pill (rootkit) 208
- Bluetooth 370
- boot process (boot loader) 199
  - boot sector 188–189, 204
  - bootkit 188
  - bot (robot) 79, 203, 322–323
  - botnet 192, 196, 202–**203**, 208, 321, 323, 325
    - ... and crime 203
    - ... herder (botmaster) 203–204, 321
    - ... incidents 204
    - ... motivation 204
  - botnet communication structure 203
  - bounds checking 173, 179
  - bracket (RWX), *see: protection rings*
  - Brain virus 188–189
  - Bro, *see: Zeek*
  - broadcast (address, message) 323, 328
  - broadcast address (MAC), *see: MAC address (broadcast)*
  - browser
    - ... chrome (border) 270
    - ... cookie, *see: HTTP cookie*
    - ... event 248
    - ... event handler 248–249, 262
    - ... extensions 260
    - ... history 250
    - ... mobile browsers 275
    - ... onclick (browser event) 248
    - ... onload (browser event) 249, 262
    - ... onmouseover (browser event) 248, 265
    - ... padlock, *see: lock icon*
    - ... plugins 259–260, 274
    - ... proxy settings 251
    - ... security 246–275, *see also: trust models*
    - ... session 255, 260
    - ... trust model issues 232–233
  - browser instances (vendor products)
    - ... Chrome (Google) 219, 231, 257, 271–272, 275
    - ... Firefox (Mozilla) 232–233, 271
    - ... Internet Explorer (Microsoft) 259
    - ... Safari (Apple) 271
  - brute force, *see: attack*
  - BSD packet filter (BPF) 319, 333
  - BSS (basic service set) 341
  - BSS (block started by symbol) 166–167
  - BSSID (BSS ID) 342
  - BTC (bitcoin, currency unit) 376, 381
    - ... *see also: Bitcoin (system)*
  - btc-value (field) 380–381
  - bucket brigade attack, *see: grandmaster postal chess*
  - buffer overflow attack 156, 163, **166**–167, 179, 333
    - ... defenses 172–174, 179
    - ... heap-based buffer overflow 168–170, 178
    - ... stack-based buffer overflow **166**–168, 178, 193
    - ... *see also: heap-spraying, return-to-libc, ROP*
  - buffer overrun, *see: buffer overflow*
  - bump in the stack (IPsec) 303
  - bump in the wire (IPsec) 303
  - Byzantine Generals problem (Lamport) 406

**C**

- C language 178
    - ... *see also:* integer vulnerabilities
  - C# 173
  - C++ 160, 164
  - CA (Certification Authority) 49, 95, 215–217
    - ... compromise incidents 232
    - ... CA Revocation List, *see:* CARL
    - ... CA-certificate 221, 225, 229
    - ... intermediate CA 217–218, 225–226, 231–232, 234, 239
  - CA/browser forum 230, 241
  - CA/browser trust model 229
    - ... *see also:* certificate trust models
  - caching (HTTP) 250
  - Caesar cipher 31
  - canary (heap) 173, 179
  - canary (stack) 172–173, 179
  - canonical representation 23, 265
    - ... *see also:* traffic normalization
  - capability 65, 132–133, 151
  - CAPEC (Common Attack Pattern Enumeration and Classification) 27
  - CAPTCHA 66, 79–81, 87
  - CARL (CA Revocation List) 223
  - casting, *see:* type casting
  - CBC (Cipher Block Chaining), *see:* modes of opn
  - CBC-MAC, *see:* MAC algorithms
  - CCM (counter mode with CBC-MAC), *see:* authenticated encryption
  - CCMP (CCM protocol), *see:* AES-CCMP
  - CCured 179
  - CDN (Content Delivery Network) 234, 241, 254, 325, 334
  - centralized symmetric-key servers, *see:* KDC, KTC
  - certificate (public key) 49, 214–215
    - ... browser interface (TLS) 232
    - ... chain 24, 217–218, 221, 223, 226, 231–234, 237, 271–272, 274
    - ... chain length 221
    - ... chain validation 217–218, 223
    - ... closed system 224–225, 238–239
    - ... code signing 185, 208, 221
    - ... cross-certificate (pair) 221, 225–228
    - ... disadvantages 237
    - ... extension fields (X.509v3) 215, 220–221, 228, 230, 241
    - ... grades (classes) 229–230
    - ... issuer 215
    - ... key usage 221
    - ... online status checking 222, *see also:* OCSP
    - ... policy constraints 218, 221, 228
    - ... pros and cons 237–238
    - ... request 24, 216
    - ... reverse 226, 228
  - ... rogue certificate 233, 241
  - ... self-signed 218–219, 230–232
  - ... short-lived 222–223
  - ... substitution attack 233
  - ... TLS certificate 229–234
  - ... untrusted (accepting) 219
  - ... validation 217–218, 237, 272
  - ... X.509 215, 217, 238–239, 241
    - ... *see also:* Subject (certificate)
- certificate directory 216–217, 229, 237–239
- Certificate Management Protocol, *see:* CMP
- Certificate Practice Statement, *see:* CPS
- certificate profile 217, 241
- certificate revocation 49, 221–224, 230, 233, 237–238, 240–241
  - ... approaches 222–223
  - ... CRL (certificate revocation list) 222, 239
  - ... CRL distribution point 222
  - ... CRL fragments 222
  - ... CRT (certificate revocation tree) 241
  - ... delta CRL 222
  - ... indirect CRL 241
  - ... partitioned CRL 222
  - ... reasons 221–222
  - ... redirect CRL 241
  - ... timeline 222–223, 241
- Certificate Transparency, *see:* CT
- certificate trust models 224–229, 241, 294
  - ... bridge CA trust model 224–226, 228, 241
  - ... browser trust model 227, 229–234, 272, 274, 294
  - ... enterprise PKI model 227–228, 239
  - ... forest of hierarchical trees 227
  - ... hierarchy (strict CA) 225–226, 233
  - ... hierarchy (with reverse certificates) 226
  - ... mesh trust models (ring-mesh) 225–228
  - ... network PKI 227
  - ... single-CA trust models 224–225
- Certification Authority, *see:* CA
- certification policy, *see:* policy
- certification request 24, 216–217
- CFB (Cipher Feedback Mode), *see:* modes of opn
- CGI script (Common Gateway Interface) 264
- ChaCha20 (stream cipher) 47–49, 51, 254, 274
- challenge ACKs (TCP) 334
- challenge questions 65–66
- challenge-response 49, 69, 97–100, 112, 216, 353, 369–370
- channel (radio) 342
  - ... hopping 346
  - ... number 345
- channel security (TLS, HTTPS) 271, 274
- CHAP (authentication) 369–370
- char data type (C language) 160
- character encoding 265–266, 268–269
- character set 265
- character string (C language), *see:* string

- check on first use (COFU) 220  
 checksum 3, 41, 111, 305  
 CHERI capabilities 151, 413  
 Chernobyl virus (CIH) 189  
 chgrp (command) 136  
 child process (OS) 137, 171, 175–177  
 chmod (command) 136  
 chokepoint 21, 285  
 chop-chop attack (wireless) 346  
 chosen-ciphertext attack, *see*: attack models (ciphers)  
 chosen-plaintext attack, *see*: attack models (ciphers)  
 chown (command) 136  
 chrome, *see*: browser (chrome)  
 chroot (system call) 142, 151, 333  
 ... chroot jail, *see*: jail  
 cipher 32–34  
 ... classical 51  
 ... common 49  
 ciphertext 31  
 ciphertext-only attack, *see*: attack models (ciphers)  
 circuit-level proxy, *see*: firewall (proxy)  
 claimant 92–93  
 clandestine user 332  
 Clang (compiler) 164  
 classification level (clearance) 144  
 classification of attackers, *see*: adversary model  
 clearance, *see*: classification level  
 cleartext, *see*: plaintext  
 clone (OS process) 176–177  
 cmd.exe (Windows) 177  
 CMP (Certificate Management Protocol) 216, 241  
 CMS (Cryptographic Message Syntax) 241  
 code account (Ethereum) 399, 402  
 code inspection (manual) 11, 179  
 code point, *see*: character encoding  
 Code Red (worm) 208  
 Code Red II (worm) 192  
 code signing 185, 208, 221  
 cognitive walkthrough (usability) 412  
 coin (virtual) 376  
 ... owner 378, 382  
 coinbase transaction (Bitcoin) 381–382, 385, 387–388, 391, 394  
 ... output hold 393  
 collision (hashing) 42, 44, 51  
 ... collision resistance 42–43, 385, 395  
 ... *see also*: WEP (IV collision)  
 combining encryption and MAC, *see*: order of  
 combining signing and encrypting, *see*: order of  
 command and control (botnet) 203–204, 325  
 command line argument 167, 169  
 command line interpreter, *see*: shell  
 command shell, *see*: shell  
 commit (to a value) 385  
 community of trust 113, 221–222, 225–**229**, 238–240  
 compatibility 25, 78, 86, 150, 172, 174, 235, 238, 265, 269  
 compelled certificate attack 234, 241  
 compiler 196–197, 199  
 complete mediation, *see*: design principles  
 complete network 225  
 computational security 33, 42  
 computer security 2, 5, 18  
 Concept virus 189  
 conditional probabilities 313  
 confidentiality 3–4, 229  
 Conficker (worm botnet) 208  
 configuration errors 317  
 confinement problem 152  
 confounder 99, 112, 354  
 confused deputy 200, 262  
 congruence (modular arithmetic, mod p) 38–39, 50, 115–119, 252  
 CONNECT (HTTP request method), *see*: HTTP (CONNECT)  
 connection forwarding 293  
 connection-oriented 304  
 connectionless 304  
 connectivity 25  
 consensus, *see*: Bitcoin (consensus), Ethereum (consensus), distributed consensus  
 content body (email message) 235–236  
 Content Delivery Network, *see*: CDN  
 content header (email message) 235–236  
 content inspection 286, 290–**291**, 299  
 ... *see also*: deep packet inspection  
 content scanning (email) 238, 240  
 content scanning (HTTPS) 254  
 Content Security Policy (CSP) 265, 275  
 contextualized signatures (IDS) 333  
 contract (Ethereum) 399  
 ... contract account, *see*: code account  
 ... creation 400  
 ... *see also*: smart contract  
 control flow (integrity) 161, 169–170, 173–**174**, 179, 208, 315  
 control frames, *see*: frame types (802.11)  
 cookie (HTTP), *see*: HTTP cookie  
 COPS (scanner) 319, 333  
 CORS (cross-origin resource sharing) 275  
 cost-benefit analysis 8, 174  
 counter mode with CBC-MAC, *see*: CCM  
 countermeasure 6  
 covert channel 29, 152  
 cp (copy) 293  
 CPS (Certificate Practice Statement) 230  
 CRC (Cyclic Redundancy Code) 42  
 ... use in 802.11: 342, 352, 355, 358, 369  
 ... linearity of 356  
 credential 100, 113, 264, 271  
 ... credential manager 113

- credentialed scanning 317, 333  
CRL (certificate revocation list), *see*: certificate revocation  
cross-check **24**, 173, 198, 218, 220, 230, 232, 239, 294, 395, *see also*: independent confirmation  
cross-frame communications 274  
cross-origin communications 274  
cross-site request forgery, *see*: CSRF  
cross-site scripting, *see*: XSS  
cross-view difference (rootkit detection) 200  
cruiseline certificate 234  
crypto-strength key vs. weak secret 95  
cryptocurrency xv, 376, 397, 399, 405  
... bitcoin, *see*: BTC  
... ether, *see*: ETH  
... *see also*: Bitcoin, Ethereum, Namecoin  
cryptocurrency vulnerability studies 406  
cryptographic key, *see*: key  
Cryptographic Message Syntax, *see*: CMS  
cryptographic protocol 92, 120, 214  
cryptography 30–53, 92, 214, *see also*: Bitcoin (cryptographic algorithms), WEP (use in RC4)  
CryptoKitties 405  
cryptosystem 31  
cryptovirology (ransomware) 208  
CSRF (cross-site request forgery) **261**–262, 264, 275  
... defenses 262, 265  
CT (Certificate Transparency) 234  
CTR (counter mode), *see*: modes of operation  
cued recall 65, 79  
cumulative probability of success 85  
CVE list (Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures) 208, 319  
CVSS (Common Vulnerability Scoring System) 208  
CWE dictionary (Common Weakness Enumeration) 208  
cyclic group 115–120  
Cyclic Redundancy Code, *see*: CRC  
Cyclone (C dialect) 179
- ## D
- daemon (service) 175, 304, 318  
DANE protocol 234  
... DANE certificate 234  
dangerous error 273  
dangling pointer 179  
DAO (Decentralized Autonomous Org.) 405–406  
DApps (decentralized applications) 405–406  
darknet 206  
data authentication, *see*: data origin authentication  
Data Encryption Standard, *see*: DES  
data execution prevention (DEP), *see*: non-executable  
data extrusion 283  
data flow diagram 12, 14  
data frames, *see*: frame types (802.11)  
data integrity, *see*: integrity  
data link (OSI layer 2) 300, 328  
data origin authentication (data authentication, message authentication) 3–4, 39, 45–47, 253, 334, 355, 358  
data remanence, *see*: secure deletion  
data segment (OS) 167–168  
data-type validation, *see*: design principles  
database, *see*: SQL  
datablock (filesystem) 138, 140, 142, 157  
datagram 300, 302–305  
DDoS (distributed denial of service) 203, 207, 234, 321, 325, 333, *see also*: DoS  
... toolkits 325  
deauthenticate frame (802.11) 344, 346, 360, 369  
debug (command) 194  
decentralized applications, *see*: DApps  
decentralized CA trust 227–228  
decentralized computing platform 376, 399  
decentralized name registration and resolution 405  
deceptive URL (look-alike) 270  
decryption 30–31, *see also*: block cipher, public key cryptography, RSA, stream cipher  
deep packet inspection 287  
default deny (rulesets) 284–285, 287  
... *see also*: design principles (safe defaults)  
defense in depth 286–287  
... *see also*: design principles  
deleting (files, data) 23, 104, 143–144  
... *see also*: secure deletion  
demonstration of knowledge, *see*: proof of knowledge  
denial of service, *see*: DoS  
denylist vs. allowlist **21**, 43, 63–64, 85–86, 190, 251, 265, 268–271, 285, 287, 314, 318, 325, 333  
DEP (data execution prevention), *see*: non-executable  
dependability 27  
dependable and secure computing 27, 184  
derivation function (keys), *see*: KDF, PRF  
DES (Data Encryption Standard) **32**, 49, 51  
design for evolution, *see*: design principles  
design principles for security **20**–**25**, 27, 151, 206, 273  
... complete mediation P4: **21**, 25, 131, 134, 146, 157, 234, 283, 324  
... data-type validation P15: **23**, 25, 165, 173, 265, 333  
... defense in depth P13: **23**, 50, 64, 66, 70, 73, 78, 233, 287, 291, 358  
... design for evolution HP2: **24**, 60  
... evidence production P14: **23**, 234, 311, 316  
... independent confirmation P18: **24**–**25**, 43, 70, 218  
... isolated compartments P5: **21**–**22**, 128, 142, 146, 197, 199, 206, 257, 283, 297, 324

- ... least privilege P6: 21–22, 129, 137, 148, 151, 174, 199, 206, 234, 291, 297, 324
- ... least surprise P10: 22, 206, 273
- ... modular design P7: 21–22, 131, 146, 151, 199, 358
- ... open design P3: 21, 24, 31, 41, 80, 358
- ... reluctant allocation P20: 24, 262, 323–324
- ... remnant removal P16: 23, 104, 144
- ... request-response integrity P19: 21, 24, 158, 218, 325, 328, 334
- ... safe defaults P2: 21, 206, 224, 233–234, 273, 284–285, 358
- ... security by design HP1: 24
- ... simplicity and necessity P1: 20, 26, 78, 206, 324
- ... small trusted bases P8: 22, 131, 152
- ... sufficient work factor P12: 23, 32, 64, 70, 111
- ... time-tested tools P9: 22, 30, 97, 106
- ... trust anchor justification P17: 23–25, 218, 220, 234
- ... user buy-in P11: 23, 58, 75, 273
- ... WEP (failure of design principles) 358
- design principles for usable security 273
- desynchronization (TCP session) 331
- DET (detection error tradeoff) 74–75
- detached signatures (S/MIME) 238
- detection error tradeoff, *see*: DET
- detection rate (true positive rate) 312
- detection vs. prevention 19, 23, 311
- detour patching 198
- device fingerprinting 70, 80
- device pairing methods 120
- Device Provisioning Protocol (802.11), *see*: DPP
- DH (Diffie-Hellman) key agreement 38, 50–51, 93–94, 100–103, 109–110, 115–121, 236, 252, 274, 300, 306, 323, 367
- ... DHE (DH ephemeral) 252–253
- ... parameter checks 118–119
- DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) 327
- dial-up session 345
- Diameter (RADIUS alternative) 370
- dictionary attack 57, 60, 63–64, 86, 92, 97–99, 107–111, 358–359, 367–368
- Diffie-Hellman, *see*: DH key agreement
- digital collectibles 405
- digital evidence, *see*: evidence
- digital notarization 405
- digital signature 39–41, 44, 216
  - ... comparison to public-key encryption 40
  - ... generation and verification 40
  - ... using hash function 44–45
  - ... with appendix 51
  - ... with message recovery 51
- digital signature algorithms, *see*: RSA, DSA, ECDSA, EdDSA
- directory, *see*: certificate directory
- directory permissions, *see*: permissions
- directory structure 138, 140, 142, 151
- dirfile (directory file) 138
- disassociate frame (802.11) 344–346, 367, 369
- discrete logarithm 50, 101, 117, 121
- disk encryption 200, 208
- dispatch table 169, 197–198
- distance-bounding protocols 98
- distinguished name, *see*: DN
- distributed consensus (Lamport) 406
- distributed denial of service, *see*: DDoS
- distribution system (802.11), *see*: DS
- diversity of code 22
- DKOM (direct kernel object manipulation) 198
- DLL (Dynamically Linked Library) 198–199
  - ... injection, *see*: injection (DLL injection)
- DMA (Direct Memory Access) 199
- DMZ (demilitarized zone) 285, 291–292
- DN (distinguished name) 215
- DNS (Domain Name System) 235, 246–247, 282, 284–285, 291–292, 300, 304, 306, 325, 334
  - ... attacks on (listed by domain exploited) 327
  - ... authoritative DNS name server 326–327
  - ... cache poisoning, *see*: DNS (spoofing)
  - ... client cache 326–327
  - ... global hierarchy 326
  - ... lookup 326
  - ... records 229, 234
  - ... resolution 204, 247, 326–328
  - ... resolver 326
  - ... resolver cache 326–327
  - ... root 247
  - ... root server 326
  - ... server 326–327
  - ... server settings 327
  - ... spoofing 327
  - ... threat analysis 334
- DNS security, *see*: DNSSEC
- DNSSEC (DNS security extensions) 234, 327, 334
- document loading (HTML) 248
- document object (HTML), *see*: DOM
  - ... document.cookie 256, 263, 265
  - ... document.domain 255, 259
  - ... document.getElementById 263
  - ... document.location 255, 263
  - ... document.URL 255
  - ... document.write 248, 265
- DOM (Document Object Model) 255, 274
- domain, *see*: protection domain
- Domain (cookie attribute) 255–256, 259
- domain filtering 271
- domain mismatch error 232
- domain name (DNS) 247
- Domain Validated certificate, *see*: DV certificate
- DoS (denial of service) 3, 6, 15, 24, 187, 193, 284, 320–325, 328, 333–334
  - ... defenses 325

- ... motives 320  
... on revocation 223–224  
... via rogue AP 345  
... wireless 346–347, 369  
... radio jamming 346  
... service attack 346  
double-free (memory management) 179  
double spending 379, 393, 395  
downloader, *see*: dropper  
downloader graph 201, 208  
DPP (Device Provisioning Protocol) 368  
Dragonblood (attack, 802.11) 370  
Dragonfly (key establishment protocol) 368–370  
... side channel attack 370  
drive-by download 170, 185, 200–**201**, 207–208, 252, 265, 286  
dropper (malware) 201–202, 208  
DS (distribution system, 802.11) 340–341  
DSA (Digital Signature Algorithm) 51, 121, 274  
... DSA prime 117–119, 121  
... DSA subgroup 118–119  
dsniff (sniffing toolset) 328–329  
dual-homed host 287, 289, 291  
dual-port access control, *see*: IEEE 802.1X  
DV (Domain Validated) certificate **229**, 231, 270–272  
dynamic analysis 173  
dynamic linker, *see*: linking and loading  
dynamic memory allocation 169  
dynamic packet filter 284, 286–287, 306
- E**
- e-cash (electronic cash) 379  
EAP (Extensible Authentication Protocol) 347, **349**–350, 369–370  
... key management framework and hierarchy 369  
... messages 348–349  
... over LAN, *see*: EAPOL  
EAP method (802.1X) 348–349, **368**, 370  
... method categories 368  
EAP-EKE 369  
EAP-FAST 369  
EAP-GTC (generic token card) 369  
EAP-over-RADIUS 350, 369  
EAP-PSK 369  
EAP-pwd 369–370  
EAP-TLS 349, 368–369  
EAP-TTLS 369  
EAPOL (EAP over LAN) 349–350  
... EAPOL-Key messages 365  
Easter egg (software) 205  
Easy Connect (WFA), *see*: WFA  
eavesdropping 18, **31**, 67, 94, 101–102, 196, 238, 297  
... wireless 347, 353  
EC, *see*: elliptic curve, *see also*: ECDSA  
ECB (Electronic Codebook Mode), *see*: modes of operation  
ECDSA (elliptic curve DSA) 51, 253  
... public key 378, 397–399, 406  
... public key, compressed format 398  
... curve equation 398  
... secp256k1 (curve instance) 398, 406  
echo request (echo reply), *see*: ping  
EdDSA (Edwards-curve DSA) 253  
education (training) 25–26, 79, 185, 269, 271, **273**  
edu-roam (802.1X-based authentication) 370  
Edwards-curve DSA, *see*: EdDSA  
effective key space, *see*: key space  
effective UID (eUID), *see*: UID  
egress filtering 284–285, 323, **324**–325  
EKE (encrypted key exchange) 94, **105**, 107–110, 120, 369  
elevation of privilege, *see*: privilege escalation  
ElGamal encryption 101  
ElGamal key agreement 101  
elliptic curve (EC)  
... cryptography (ECC) 50–51, 252–253  
... DH ephemeral (ECDHE) 252  
... Digital Signature Algorithm, *see*: ECDSA  
email  
... forwarding 238  
... lists 238  
... tracking 257  
... transfer model 235  
... virus (email worm) 187, 189, 191, 238  
... worm-virus incidents 191  
email encryption 38, **235**–240, 254, 275  
... body 235  
... email filtering 291  
... header 235  
... link-by-link 254  
... measurement studies 254  
... message key 236  
... message structure 235–236  
... security header 236  
... status in practice 240  
embed tag (HTML) 259, 265  
emulator (emulation tools) 190–192  
Encapsulating Security Payload (IPsec), *see*: ESP  
encapsulation 288, **298**, 300, 302  
... “runs over” terminology 349  
encrypted filesystem 200  
encrypted key exchange, *see*: EKE  
encryption 30–39  
... hybrid encryption **38**, 203, 236  
... in-RAM 200  
Enhanced Open (WFA), *see*: WFA  
Enigma machine 51  
enterprise SSO 113–114

- entity 4, 15, 92, 104  
 entity authentication 3, **92–93**, 100, 104  
 entity encoding **265–266**  
 entropy (Shannon entropy) 81–87  
 envelope (email) 235–236  
 envelope method of hashing, *see*: secret prefix  
 environment variables (envp) 167, 169, 177, 188  
 EOA (externally-owned account) 399, 402  
 ephemeral **93, 104**, 109, 120, 252–253  
 equal error rate (EER) 74–75  
 equivalent-strength keylengths 50  
 error rate example (IDS) 312  
 escalation, *see*: privilege escalation  
 escape (character, sequence) 265–266, 268–269  
 ESP (Encapsulating Security Payload) **300–306**  
 ESS (extended service set), 341, 346  
 ESSID (ESS ID) 342, 346  
`/etc/group` 134  
`/etc/hosts.equiv` 194, 297  
`/etc/passwd` 57, 60, **134**, 157–158, 194, 267  
`/etc/shadow` (shadow password file) 134  
 ETH (ether, currency unit) 399–400  
*... see also*: Ethereum (system)  
 Ethash (hashing) 404, 406  
 ether, *see*: ETH  
 Ethereal, *see*: Wireshark  
 Ethereum (system) 376, **399**, 402  
*... account balance* 399, 402  
*... acctStorageRoot* 399–400, 404  
*... address* 399–402, 404  
*... block header fields*, *see*: block (Ethereum)  
*... blockchain* 402  
*... Bloom filter* 401  
*... candidate block* 402  
*... codeHash* 399–400  
*... consensus* 402–403, 405, *see also*: GHOST  
*... currency*, *see*: ETH  
*... currency production end-date* 401  
*... decentralized consensus* 404  
*... forks* (blockchain) 403  
*... gas*, *see*: gas (Ethereum)  
*... main-chain block* 402  
*... message* (internal transaction) 399–400, 402, 406  
*... nonce* 399–403  
*... overview of components* 402  
*... papers* (white, yellow, beige) 406  
*... persistent state* 399  
*... production rate* (blocks) 403  
*... programming languages* 404  
*... replicated state machine* 404  
*... reward* (for mining), *see*: block (Ethereum)  
*... smart contract*, *see*: smart contract  
*... starting balance* 400  
*... transaction*, *see*: transaction (Ethereum)  
*... types of accounts* 399  
*... virtual machine*, *see*: EVM  
*... world state* 403–404  
 Ethernet 300, 304, 316–317, 327–328, **340**  
 Ethernet ports (controlling access), *see*: IEEE 802.1X  
 ethical hacking 156  
*... see also*: responsible disclosure  
 Ettercap 328–329, 331, 334  
 Euler phi function ( $\phi$ ), *see*: phi function  
 EV (Extended Validation) certificate **230–231**, 241, 270–272  
*... guidelines* 230, 241  
 evasive encoding (HTTP, HTML) 265–266  
 event (security) 7, 82, 310–313, 315  
 event (browser), *see*: browser (event)  
 event outcomes (IDS) 311–312  
 event space 82  
 evidence 3, 311  
 evidence production, *see*: design principles  
 EVM (Ethereum virtual machine) 400  
*... execution logs* 401  
*... execution memory* 400  
*... gas* (fee schedule), *see*: gas (Ethereum)  
*... machine state* (local) 400  
*... opcodes* 401  
*... run-time stack* 400  
*... storage* (persistent) 400  
 exclusive-OR, *see*: XOR  
 exec (system call) 137–138, 171, 176–**177**  
*... exec1* 171, 177  
*... execve* 176–177  
 executable content, *see*: active content  
 execute permission (X), *see*: permissions  
 exfiltration 283, 299  
 exhaustive search **31–32**, 34, 50, 107  
 exit (system call) 172  
 expected loss, *see*: Annual Loss Expectancy  
 expected value 82  
 Expires (cookie attribute) 256  
 explicit key authentication 104–105  
 exploitation toolkits 317–318, 320, 333  
 exponent arithmetic 117, 119  
 export controls (crypto) 239, 350, 352  
 exposure maps (network monitoring) 333  
 extended service set (802.11), *see*: ESS  
 Extended Validation certificate, *see*: EV certificate  
 Extensible Authentication Protocol, *see*: EAP  
 extension field, *see*: certificate (extension fields)  
 external penetrator 332  
 externally-owned account (Ethereum), *see*: EOA  
 extrusion detection 333

## F

- facial recognition, *see*: biometric modalities  
 fail closed vs. fail open **21**, 224, 233–234  
 fail-safe 21  
 failures (definition) 27

- fallback authentication 13, 72  
false accept 73–74  
false alarm (IDS) 173, 312, 314  
false negative 311–313, 315  
... false negative rate (FNR) 312–313  
false positive (FP, false alarm) 311–315, 317, 333  
... false positive rate (FPR) 312–313, 315  
false reject 73–74  
FAT (file allocation table) 189  
fault tree analysis 27  
faults 27  
favicon 271  
federated identity system 113–114, 120  
feedback to user 273  
fiat currency xv, 397  
FIDO (authentication) 86  
file (filesystem) 126, 128, 138  
... file ACL 136  
... file allocation table, *see*: FAT  
... file descriptor 158, 177, 304  
... hidden filename extension 205  
file locker (malware) 202–203  
file metadata, *see*: inode  
file-based access control 133–134  
filename resolution, *see*: name resolution  
filename squatting attack 159  
filepath, *see*: path  
filesystem permissions 133–142  
filter evasion, *see*: evasive encoding  
filtering bridge 317, 333  
FIN flag (TCP) 304  
find (command) 139–140  
finger (command) 193, 333  
... fingerd (daemon) 193  
fingerprint  
... (meaning: hash), *see*: hash value  
... cross-check 218, 220, 232, 241, 294  
... recognition, *see*: biometric modalities  
... *see also*: device fingerprinting, OS fingerprinting  
finite field  
... computational aspects 369  
... polynomials over 356  
... finite-field cryptography (FFC) 50, 252  
Finney, Hal (Bitcoin) 405  
firewall 192, 250, 282–292, 306, 311, 320, 325  
... application-level filter 287–291, 299, 306  
... architecture 12, 288–292, 306  
... configuration 306  
... dedicated 287  
... distributed 287, 306  
... hybrid appliance 287  
... internal 291  
... limitations 286  
... packet filter 282–288, 306  
... packet-filtering rules 283–285, 306  
... personal (host-based) 287–288  
... proxy (circuit-level) 286–288, 289–292, 306, 325  
... proxy historical context 306  
... web application firewall 306  
flag bits (TCP header) 304–305  
Flask security architecture 145  
Flash cookie 259  
flash crowd 334  
flooding attack (DoS) 320–321, 323, 331, 333  
Fluhrer, Mantin, Shamir, *see*: FMS attack  
FMS attack (WEP keys) 353, 359–360, 369  
forensic analysis 23, 129, 133, 200, 287, 311, 316, 333  
Foreshadow (hardware side channel) 413  
fork (system call) 137, 158, 171, 176–177, 296  
form (HTML), *see*: web form  
... form tag 248  
formal analysis methods 411  
formal security evaluation 10–11, 27  
formal security models 27  
formal verification 120  
format string vulnerabilities 171, 179  
forward search attack, *see*: attack  
forward secrecy 93, 104, 109, 120, 252, 368  
four-pass handshake (802.11) 348–350, 359, 363, 365–368, 370  
... forcing nonce reuse (attack) 370  
fragment (packet) 290, 304–306, 321  
fragmentation (802.11) 360, 362  
fragmentation attack 290, 333, 360  
frame (data, Ethernet) 300, 303–304, 316, 328  
frame (HTML) 201, 255, 257–260, 274  
... inline frame (iframe) 258  
frame pointer (FP) 167  
frame types (802.11) 341  
... control frames 341  
... data frames 341  
... management frames 341  
freshness (property) 46, 69, 72, 97–99, 101, 104–109, 216, 294  
FTP (File Transfer Protocol) 229, 250, 254, 258, 286–287, 291–293, 297, 300, 304, 306  
... FTP normal mode 286–287  
... ft� (FTP over TLS) 293, 297  
ftrapv (GCC compiler option) 166  
fully qualified domain name (FQDN) 247, 249, 258  
function call sequence (C language) 167  
function hooking, *see*: hooking  
function pointer 169–170  
fuzz testing (fuzzing) 179, 333  
fuzzy commitment 45

## G

- gait, *see*: biometric modalities  
gas (Ethereum) 400

- ... fee schedule 400–401, 406
- ... gasPrice, gasLimit 400–403
- ... intrinsic gas costs 401, 403
- ... out of gas (OOG) 403
- gate extension 147–148
- gate list 147
- gateway **250**, 282–292, 297–299, 302, 311, 325
- gcc (GCC) 158, 164, 166
- GCM (Galois counter mode), *see: authenticated encryption*
- GCMP (GCM protocol), *see: AES-GCMP*
- generative attack (applied to biometrics) 87
- generator (group) 115–116
- genesis block (Bitcoin) 377, **385**–386, 390, 392, 396, 405
- geolocation 70–71, 87
- GET (HTTP request method) **249**–250, 261–263, 274
- getfacl (command) 136
- GHOST (greedy heaviest-observed sub-tree) 406
  - ... see also: heaviest-observed chain*
- GID, *see: group (groupid)*
- GMK (group master key, 802.11) 366
- GNU C library 179
- GNU Privacy Guard (GPG) 239
- goals of computer security 2–4, 24
- goodlist, *see: allowlist*
- grandmaster postal chess attack 98, **103**, 120
- graphical passwords 78–79, 87
- Green Book (rainbow series) 86
- group (cyclic), *see: cyclic group*
- group (protection group) 130, 132, **134**
  - ... group identity (groupID), *see: group (groupid)*
  - ... group permissions 136
  - ... groupid (GID, groupID) 134, 137
- group key (802.11) 342, 352, **366**–367
  - ... Group Key Handshake 367
  - ... see also: GMK, GTK*
- GTK (group temporal key, 802.11) 365, **366**–367
  - ... key distribution 366
- guessing, *see: password guessing*
- guessing function (guesswork) 84–85
  - ... guess count 85–86
  - ... guess number 84
  - ... guessing index 84
- H**
- hacker vs. cracker 10
- hand geometry, *see: biometric modalities*
- handover (802.11) 341
- Happy99 (worm-virus) 205
- hard link 142–144, 157
- hardening a system 287, 291
- hardware redundancy 234, 325
  - hardware rings 150–152, 199
  - hardware security 19, 152, 185, 197, 413
    - ... module (HSM) 64, 200
  - hardware tokens 56, 67, 69, 86
  - harmful software 184
  - hash chain, *see: Lamport hash chain*
  - hash code, *see: hash value*
  - hash function 41–45, 51, 61
    - ... collision resistant, *see: collision resistance*
    - ... GPU hashing 61, 86
    - ... iterated hashing 60, 64, 86
    - ... one-way 41–42, 69
    - ... second-preimage resistant 42
    - ... specialized for passwords 61
    - ... used within digital signature process 44
  - hash pointer, *see: hashlink*
  - hash tree, *see: Merkle authentication tree*
  - hash value (hash) 24, **41**, 232, 239, 241, 294, 385
  - Hashcat, *see: oclHashcat*
  - hashing algorithms 44, 61
    - ... *see also: Argon2, Balloon, Bitcoin (hashing), bcrypt, Ehash, Keccak, MD5, RIPEMD160, scrypt, SHA*
  - hashing target (Bitcoin) 385, 389–390
    - ... see also: mining bound (Bitcoin)*
  - hashlink (hash pointer) **377**, 385–386, 392, 403, 406
  - HD wallet, *see: wallet (Bitcoin)*
  - heap memory 166
    - ... heap allocator, *see: secure heap allocator*
    - ... heap metadata 169, 173, 179
    - heap spraying (attack) 168–170, 179, 200
  - Heartbleed incident 234, 241
  - heaviest-observed chain 402–403, 405–406
  - heuristic evaluation (usability) 412
  - hijacking 94, 197, 329
    - ... based on address resolution (ARP, DNS) 325–329
    - ... function calls, *see: hooking*
    - ... HTTP session 260, 329
    - ... system calls, *see: hooking*
    - ... TCP session 329–332, 334
    - ... TCP session (mitigation) 332
    - ... WLAN session (association) 344–347, 369
  - HMAC, *see: MAC algorithms*
  - honeypot (IDS) 196, 333
    - ... HoneyD 333
  - hooking 189–190, 196–200
    - host 247
      - ... hostname **247**, 258, 325–327
    - hosts file (local DNS name resolution) 326
    - hotel safebox 16
    - href attribute (HTML) 247–248, 263
    - HSTS (HTTPS strict transport security) 241
    - HTML (Hypertext Markup Language) 200, **247**–248
      - ... document 246, 255
      - ... email 201, 205–206, 238, 261, 264
      - ... form, *see: web form*

- ... HTML5 260, 274
- ... hyperlink 247–248, 270
- ... parsing 248, 264–265, 274–275
- ... special characters 266
- HTTP (Hypertext Transfer Prot.) 247, 249–251, 255–256, 258, 260, 274, 284–285, 288, 291, 304
  - ... basic access authentication 100
  - ... CONNECT 249–251, 274
  - ... digest authentication 100, 120
  - ... .htdigest file (digest authentication) 100
  - ... proxy (abuse) 251, 261, 274
  - ... proxy server 234, 249, 250–251, 274, 285–286
  - ... request 249–250, 253, 255, 261–262, 265, 267
  - ... request header 249
  - ... request method 249, 251
  - ... response 249–250, 253–254, 267
  - ... response header 249
  - ... status line 249
- HTTP cookie (browser) 255–257, 260, 274
  - ... attributes 256
  - ... Cookie (HTTP header) 255
  - ... injection 274
  - ... navigator.cookieEnabled 256
  - ... persistent cookie 255–256, 260, 262
  - ... protection and pitfalls 261
  - ... same-origin policy, *see: SOP (SOP for cookies)*
  - ... theft 260–263, 265, 329
  - ... third-party cookies 257
  - ... viewing cookies 257
  - ... *see also: Flash cookie, SYN cookie*
- HttpOnly (cookie attribute) 256, 259–260
- HTTPS (HTTP over TLS/SSL) 229, 233–234, 241, 250, 252–254, 258, 261, 270–271, 273–274, 285, 304, 306
  - ... encryption vs. site identity 271–272, 275
  - ... interception, *see: TLS (interception)*
- HTTPS everywhere 233
- HTTPS strict transport security, *see: HSTS*
- HTTPS-PAKE 273–274
- hub 316
- hub-and-spoke model 96, 225
- human factors 26–27, 411
- human-in-the-loop, *see: CAPTCHA*
  - ... *see also: usability and security*
- I**
- IAT (Import Address Table) 198
- IBSS (independent basic service set) 341
- ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol) 283–285, 300, 304, 305–306, 318–319
  - ... destination unreachable 283, 305, 323
  - ... flood 323, 325
  - ... related attacks 324–325
- ICV (integrity check value, WEP), *see: WEP (ICV)*
- identification 56, 76
- identify friend-or-foe, *see: IFF*
- identity 3
  - ... identity theft 269, 271
- identity provider (IdP) 113
- IDES (Intrusion Detection Expert System) 332
- IDS (intrusion detection system) 185, 192, 282, 306, 310–316
  - ... anomaly-based 314–316, 332
  - ... detection rules 314
  - ... historical context 332
  - ... host-based (HIDS) 311, 315, 320, 332
  - ... in practice 333
  - ... methodological approaches 313–316
  - ... metrics 312
  - ... network-based (NIDS) 311, 315–316, 320, 332
  - ... network behavior and analysis system (NBA)
  - ... rule-based anomaly detection 332
  - ... signature-based 314, 332–333
  - ... specification-based 314–315, 333
  - ... wireless-based 320
- IE (information element, 802.11) 343, 353, 365–366
- IEEE 802.3 340
- IEEE 802.11 340–343
  - ... 802.11ac 365, 370
  - ... 802.11ax 365
  - ... 802.11b 347, 356, 365
  - ... 802.11g 347, 365
  - ... 802.11i 350, 364–365, 367, 369–370
  - ... 802.11n 365
  - ... 802.11w 344, 365
  - ... AES-CCMP, *see: AES-CCMP*
  - ... authentication server, *see: AS*
  - ... authenticator, *see: authenticator (802.11)*
  - ... cipher suites 365, *see also: CCMP, GCMP, TKIP, WEP*
  - ... connection state 343
  - ... device driver 349
  - ... fragmentation, *see: fragmentation (802.11)*
  - ... key management (void) 350, 357, 360–361, 364, *see also: session keys (802.11)*
  - ... key management best practices (RFC) 369
  - ... MAC frame, *see: MAC frame (format)*
  - ... nonce generation 365
  - ... original version 350, 365
  - ... port, *see: port (802.11)*
  - ... protected bit 367, *see also: WEP bit*
  - ... radio transmission rates 365
  - ... requestor 348
  - ... RFCs related to security 369
  - ... security evolution 364–365
  - ... security options, *see: IE (information element)*
  - ... timeline of versions 365
  - ... WEP frame, *see: WEP (frame format)*
  - IEEE 802.1X 343, 370
    - ... access control (network access) 348

- ... authentication method, *see: EAP method*
- ... dual-port access control **348**, 367
- ... management and authentication framework 347
- ... model 341
- ... mutual authentication 365, 367
- ... port controller 348–349
- ... port-based access control 348, 370
- ... used with Ethernet ports 348
- ... *see also: upper-layer authentication*
- IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force) 369
- IFF (identify friend-or-foe) 98
- IKE (Internet Key Exchange) **300**, 303, 306
- image (executable) 199
- image tag (HTML) 247
- IMAP (email retrieval) 235, 254, 304
- immutable field 300
- impersonation 15, 73, 76, 87, 98–99, 103–104
  - ... *see also: spoofing*
  - implicit key authentication 104–105
- Import Address Table, *see: IAT*
- in-band signaling 218
- inbound (packet) **283**–292, 304, 333
- independent basic service set (802.11), *see: IBSS*
- independent channel 24, 67, 95, 294
- independent confirmation, *see: design principles*
- index of coincidence (cryptanalysis) 51
- Individual Validated certificate, *see: IV certificate*
- infection vector 207
- information 82
- information element (802.11), *see: IE*
- information-theoretic security 33, 42, 81
- infrastructure mode, *see: WLAN (infrastructure mode)*
- ingress filtering 284–285, 323, **324**–325, 334
- inheriting UID 137–138, 176
- initial keying material, *see: keying material*
- initialization vector, *see: IV (initialization vector)*
- injection 156, 168, 248
  - ... code injection 23, 170–173, 176, 179
  - ... command injection 23, 200, 275, 329
  - ... command injection (formal definition) 267, 275
  - ... cookie injection 274
  - ... DLL injection (call interception) 200, 208
  - ... script injection 262–263, 265–267
  - ... SQL injection 266–269, 275
  - ... *see also: buffer overflow, CSRF, XSS*
- inline device 287, 297, 303, 316–317
- inode (index node) **135**, 138, 140–142, 157–158
- input filtering 265–266, 268
- input sanitization 23, 262–**265**, 268–269, 275
- insider/outsider **9**–10, 22, 185, 207, 282–283, 286, 299, 327, 347, 413
- instant-messaging system 225
- instruction address register, *see: instruction pointer*
- instruction pointer 147, 167–168, 170, 172, 178
- instruction set randomization 179
- integer conversion 160
- integer data types (C language) 160
- integer factorization 50
- integer vulnerabilities (C language) **159**–166, 178
  - ... categories 162–163
  - ... extension value change 162–163
  - ... integer overflow 161–164, 178
  - ... integer truncation 161–163, 165
  - ... integer underflow 162–163
  - ... intentional overflow 165
  - ... narrowing loss 162–163
  - ... signedness mismatch 159–163
- integrity (data) **3**, 24, 33, 35, 39, 43, 45, 47
  - ... file checker, *see: Tripwire*
  - ... mechanisms 47
  - ... of public key 37, 214
- integrity check value, *see: ICV*
- integrity mechanism failure, *see: WEP (ICV failure)*
- Intel (x86, IA-32) 151, 166, 178
- intelligent packet filtering 283
- interface design, *see: usability and security*
- interleaving attack, *see: attack*
- Internet of Things (IoT) 310, 325
- Internet worm (Morris worm) 25, 57, 193–194, 297
- interoperability 25, 240, 274
- intruder 208, 282, 286, 311, 314–315, 332
- intrusion (incident) 310–311
- intrusion detection 306, 310–311
  - ... system, *see: IDS*
- intrusion prevention system, *see: IPS*
- IP (Internet Protocol) 292, 300, **303**–306
  - ... datagram 305
  - ... header 301–302, 305
  - IP address 247, 303, 328
    - ... destination address 305
    - ... IPv4 192–193, 303, 323
    - ... IPv6 192, 303
    - ... resolution, *see: DNS (resolution)*
    - ... source address 305
    - ... spoofing 284, 321–322, 324–325, 330, 333
  - IP-in-IP tunnel 302
- IPRA (Internet PCA Registration Authority, PEM) 239
- IPS (intrusion prevention system) 311, 317–318
- IPsec (Internet Protocol security suite) 224, 298–**299**, **300**–303, 306
  - ... deployment options 302–303
  - ... deployment challenges 302–303
  - ... ESP configurations 303
  - ... header 302
  - ... policy 303
  - ... trailer 302
- iptables 288, 306
- IRC (Internet Relay Chat) 204
- iris recognition, *see: biometric modalities*
- ISAKMP (Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol), *see: IKE*

- isolated compartments, *see*: design principles  
 isolation **21**, 127, 142, 146, **197**, 199, 234, 246, 257, 283, 286–287, 291, 298, 316  
 ISP (Internet service provider) 324–327  
 iterated hashing, *see*: hash function  
 IV (Individual Validated) certificate 230  
 IV (initialization vector) 35, 49, 301  
 ... use in AES-CCMP, 361  
 ... use in WEP, *see*: WEP (IV)  
 ... reuse in WEP, *see*: WEP (IV reuse)
- J**
- J-PAKE 111, 120, 273–274  
 jail (filesystem) **142**, 151, 175, 333  
 ... *see also*: chroot  
 Java 160, 173, 194, 259–260  
 ... applet 200, 260  
 ... Virtual Machine (JVM) 260  
 JavaScript 170, 200, 205, **248**–249, 251, 255–260, 263–265, 274  
 ... execution within browser 248  
 ... URL, *see*: “javascript:”  
 “javascript:” (HTML pseudo-protocol) 248  
 JFK (Just Fast Keying, IKE alternative) 306  
 JohnTheRipper (password cracker) 64  
 JSON (JavaScript Object Notation) 275  
 ... JSONP (JSON with padding) 275  
 jump table 169
- K**
- Kaminsky attack (DNS) 327  
 Kasiski method 51  
 KCK (key confirmation key), *see*: AES-CCMP (KCK)  
 KDC (key distribution center) 96, 114, 237  
 KDF (key derivation function) **61**, 101, 106, 252, 274  
 ... HKDF (HMAC-based KDF) 274  
 ... PBKDF2 61, 64  
 Keccak (hashing) 44, 399, 406  
 KEK (key encryption key), *see*: AES-CCMP (KEK)  
 Kerberos 94, 96, 99, 113–**114**, 120, 294  
 Kerckhoffs’ principle 21  
 kernel  
 ... CPU mode, *see*: supervisor  
 ... functionality 199  
 ... memory **176**, **195**, 197, 199  
 ... module installation 199  
 key 22, 30  
 ... backup and archival 37, 217  
 ... decryption 31  
 ... escrow 238  
 ... good key 104, 120  
 ... master key 252–253  
 ... public-private key pair 37  
 ... recovery 217  
 ... registration 95  
 ... resumption 254  
 ... reuse 33, 48, 51, 68, **95**, 100–101, 104  
 ... *see also*: WEP (IV reuse, keystream reuse)  
 ... session key properties 104  
 ... session key vs. long-term 38, **93**–95, 104, 120, 253  
 ... size 34  
 ... symmetric key 32, 93  
 ... working key (TLS session key) 252  
 ... *see also*: keying material, session keys (802.11)  
 key agreement 93–94  
 ... *see also*: DH, ElGamal, EKE, PAKE, SPEKE, STS  
 key continuity management 220, 241  
 key derivation function, *see*: KDF  
 key distribution 37  
 ... *see also*: key agreement, key establishment, public-key distribution  
 key distribution center, *see*: KDC  
 key establishment 92–97  
 key management 21, 38, 51, **94**, 214, 216, 240  
 key revocation, *see*: certificate revocation  
 key server, *see*: key distribution  
 key-share 253–254  
 key space **31**–34, 50, 61–63, 66, 79, 81, 95, 106, 111  
 key transfer, *see*: key transport  
 key translation center, *see*: KTC  
 key transport 93, 96, 100–101, 236  
 ... *see also*: KDC, Kerberos, KTC  
 Key-Usage constraint (extension) 221  
 key-use confirmation 99, **104**–105, 119, 253  
 keyed hash function, *see*: MAC  
 KeyID field, *see*: MAC frame (KeyID field)  
 keying material 93, **95**–97, 101, 104, 236, 252, 254  
 keyjacking 200  
 keylength 34  
 ... recommended 50  
 keylogger (keystroke logger) 18, 57, 78, **196**, 203, 207, 274  
 keyring, *see*: PGP  
 keystream  
 ... pseudo-random 354  
 ... recovery (WEP), *see*: WEP (keystream recovery)  
 ... reuse (WEP), *see*: WEP (keystream reuse)  
 ... *see also*: stream cipher  
 keystroke dynamics 87  
 Kismet, *see*: wireless analysis tools  
 knowledge-based authentication, *see*: what you know  
 known-key security 104  
 known-plaintext attack, *see*: attack models (ciphers)  
 KoreK, *see*: chop-chop attack  
 KTC (key translation center) 96  
 Kuang decision tree 27

**L**

Lamport hash chain 42, **67–68**, 86  
 LAN (Local Area Network) 303, 311, **316**, 327–328, 331, 334, 340, *see also: WLAN*  
 LAND (LAN denial, DoS attack) 321, 334  
 Latin-1 (character encoding) 266  
 law enforcement 196, 240  
 layer 2 (802.11) 342–343, 364  
   ... access control 347, 349  
   ... association 342  
   ... connection 342  
   ... wireless link 350  
   ... *see also: link-layer*  
 LDAP (Lightweight Directory Access Protocol) 222, 229, 238, 254  
 leap-of-faith (trust), *see: TOFU*  
 least common mechanism 22  
 least privilege, *see: design principles*  
 least surprise, *see: design principles*  
 legacy issues 25, 49, 160, 173–174, 236, 269, 286, 295, 298  
 legality and ethics (wireless access) 345  
 length-preserving 35  
 Let's Encrypt (certificate service) 230, 270  
 libc (C library) 167, 171, **173**, 176–177, 179  
 libpcap 319  
 libraries (shared) 167, 197, 199–200, 217, 234  
 lifecycle 12, 19, 24  
   ... of password-authenticated account 13  
   ... of PKI components 217  
   ... of software development 11  
 link (system call) 141–142, 158  
 link vs. end-to-end security (wireless) 343  
 link-layer access control, *see: layer 2 (802.11)*  
 link-layer protection 347  
 linkability 378  
 linked list 377  
 linking and loading (linkers) 199  
 Linux 126, 288  
   ... kernel backdoor 196  
   ... kernel module signing 208  
   ... capabilities 175, 199  
   ... security module (LSM) 145–146  
 listing (directory), *see: ls*  
 literal content (HTML, SQL) 266, 268  
 liveness property 104, 366  
 LKM (loadable kernel module) 199  
 LLC/SNAP header (subnet access protocol) 359–360  
 LLL (Ethereum programming language) 404  
 ln (command), *see: link*  
 load balancing 325–326  
 loadable kernel module, *see: LKM*  
 loader, *see: linking and loading*  
 location (HTML, HTTP) 255  
 Location (HTTP header) 255

lock icon (browser) 230–232, 270–272, 274  
 lock-time (Bitcoin) 380–381, 383, 391  
 locking script (Bitcoin) **380**, 384, 391  
 log, *see: audit log*  
 logarithm, *see: discrete logarithm*  
 logic bomb (malware) 204  
 logic of authentication, *see: BAN logic*  
 logical channel (SSH) 293–294  
 login (command) 138, 196  
 long-term key, *see: key*  
 Lotus Notes 241  
 low-level authentication (802.11) 341–343, 347  
 ls (list command) 138, 141  
 lvtes (keylogger rootkit) 196

**M**

M-AC (mandatory access control) 144–146, 152  
 MAC (message authentication code) **45–48**, 64, 254  
 MAC address (media access control address) **303**, 316, 327–328, 341–345, 362–363  
   ... allowlist, *see: allowlist (MAC address)*  
   ... broadcast 342, 366  
   ... multicast 342, 366  
   ... randomization 370  
   ... spoofing (falsely asserting) 344–346  
   ... unicast 342  
   ... used in nonce generation (802.11) 365  
   ... used in PTK generation (802.11) 363  
   ... used to bind session keys to devices 366  
 MAC algorithms 361  
   ... CBC-MAC 46–47, 361  
   ... CMAC (AES-CMAC) 46, 48, 51  
   ... HMAC 46, 48, 51, 274, 362, 367  
   ... Poly1305 46–49, 51, 274  
 MAC filtering, *see: allowlist (MAC address)*  
 MAC flooding 328  
 MAC frame (802.11) 341, 352  
   ... body 341, 352  
   ... format 341, 352–353  
   ... header 341, 352  
   ... IV for WEP, *see: WEP (IV)*  
   ... KeyID field (frame body) 352, 362, 366  
   ... nonce for CCMP CTR mode, *see: AES-CCMP (nonce)*  
   ... PDU (protocol data unit), *see: MPDU*  
 MAC table (network switch) 328  
 MAC truncation 47  
 machine learning 315  
 MacOS 333  
 Macromedia Flash, *see: Adobe Flash*  
 MACs from hash functions 46  
   ... *see also: HMAC*  
 malformed packets 321, 325  
 malicious scripts, *see: CSRF, SQL (injection), XSS*

- malloc 162–163, 170–171, 178  
malware (malicious software) 184–186, 205–207  
... classification 205–207  
... incidents 207  
... properties 207  
man-in-the-middle attack, *see*: middle-person  
management frames, *see*: frame types (802.11)  
mandatory access control, *see*: M-AC  
mangling rules (password guessing) 64  
manual gateway 289  
market for lemons 26–27  
Martian packets 323–324  
mashup (browser) 274  
masking (permission bits) 135–136, 141  
masquerador 332  
mass-mailing worm-virus 187, 189  
master boot record (MBR), *see*: boot sector  
master key, *see*: key  
master key (wireless, shared) 346, 358, 361  
... recovery, *see*: WEP (master key recovery)  
... static 357–358, 361  
... *see also*: PSK (802.11)  
matching score (classification) 73–74  
mathematical proof 17–18, 412  
Max-Age (cookie attribute) 256  
MDA (mail delivery agent) 235  
MD5 (hashing) 44, 51, 61–62, 274  
Mebroot (rootkit) 204  
media access control address, *see*: MAC address  
Melissa (virus) 189  
Meltdown (hardware side channel) 197, 413  
memory descriptor 127–128  
memory isolation 197, 199  
... *see also*: isolation  
memory layout 166–167  
memory pool, *see*: transaction (Bitcoin)  
memory protection 127–129, 197  
memory safety 163, 165, 172, 179  
mental model 22, 142, 246, 269–**270**, 273, 275, 289  
Merkle authentication tree (hash tree) 45, 384–385, 406  
Merkle path authentication 386, 395  
... proof of inclusion (in Merkle hash tree) 395  
Merkle Patricia Tree, *see*: MPT  
Merkle root (Bitcoin) 384–388, 391, 395, 397, 403  
mesh networks 370  
message authentication (data authentication), *see*: data origin authentication  
message authentication code, *see*: MAC  
message digest, *see*: hash value  
message expansion 35  
metamorphic virus, *see*: virus  
Metasploit 317, 320, 333  
Meterpreter (Metasploit) 320  
metrics, *see*: security (metrics)  
microkernel 22, 152  
Microsoft Outlook (Express) 189, 205  
Microsoft Silverlight 259  
Microsoft Word 189, 291  
middle-person 57, 99, 102–103, 109, 118–119, 200, 234, 251–252, 254, 261, 270, 274, 288, 294, 327–329, 331  
... wireless, *see*: rogue AP  
... *see also*: HTTP (proxy), TLS (interception)  
middlebox 254, 261, 298  
min-entropy 83, 85  
minimize-secrets principle 22  
miner (Bitcoin) 379, 381, 383–384, 386, 388  
... abandoning in-progress block 388, 391  
... miner vs. full node 394  
mining (Bitcoin) 206, 381, 386–**387**, 391  
... hardware 406  
... pool (group of miners) 394, 398–399, 404  
... pseudocode 387  
mining (Ethereum) 401  
... mining pool 404  
... proof-of-stake model 406  
mining bound (Bitcoin) 385–387, 389–392  
... recalibrating 389–390  
Mirai (botnet) 325  
misfeasance 332  
misuse detection (IDS) 332  
mixed content 274  
mkdir (command) 141  
MLS (multi-level security) 144, 151–152  
mobile device management 370  
mobile phone (authentication), *see*: two-factor, what you have  
mobile station (802.11), *see*: STA  
mod (modular arithmetic), *see*: congruence  
... modular exponentiation 38–39  
... modulus 38–39, 50, 108–109, 115, 117  
mode bit, *see*: supervisor  
model checking 179  
model-reality gap 16–18, 412  
modem (modem pool) 370  
modes of operation (block cipher) 35–36, 361  
... CBC 35–36, 274  
... CFB 36  
... CTR 35–36, 47, 361–362  
... ECB 35–36  
... OFB 36  
... XTS 36  
... *see also*: authenticated encryption  
modification detection code 43  
modular design, *see*: design principles  
monitor mode (RFMON mode, wireless) 346  
monitoring system 311, 315–317, 332–333  
... monitoring tools (wireless) 345–346  
monolithic (vs. modular design) 131, 199  
Morris worm, *see*: Internet worm  
mother's maiden name, *see*: secret questions

mouse patterns, *see: biometric modalities*  
move-countermove games 190, 269  
MPDU (MAC protocol data unit) 341, 352, 355, 361–362  
MPT (Merkle Patricia Tree) 399, 402, 403–404, 406  
MSA (mail submission agent) 235  
MSCHAP, MSCHAPv2 (authentication) 369–370  
MSDU (MAC service data unit) 362  
MTA (mail transfer agent) 235  
MTU (max. transmission unit, Ethernet) 304, 357  
MUA (mail user agent) 235  
multi-level security, *see: MLS*  
multicast address 342  
Multics 126, 133, 146, 148–152, 413  
... *see also: protection rings, segment (addressing)*  
multiplicative group 115, 117  
mutable fields 300, 361  
mutation engine (malware) 191  
mutual authentication 93–94, 100, 103, 106, 114, 223, 274

## N

Nakamoto, Satoshi 405  
name (data type in certificate) 215  
name constraint (extension) 221, 228  
name resolution 24, 157–159, 178, 247  
name server (DNS) 326–327  
name space 113, 221, 239  
Namecoin 405  
NAT (network address translation) 287, 303, 306  
National Vulnerability Database, *see: NVD*  
need-to-know (principle) 22  
Needham-Schroeder protocol 120  
Nessus (vulnerability scanner) 318–319  
Netcat (nc) 320  
Netfilter framework 288  
netstat (network statistics) 319  
NetStumbler (wireless active scanning) 345–346  
Network Flight Recorder (NFR) 332  
network interface card (NIC) 316  
... wireless 346  
network layer 291, 300, 303–305, 328  
network mapping 318  
network protocol stack, *see: network stack*  
network protocols 300, 303–306  
network security 282–306, 310–334  
network stack 292, 298, 300, 303, 328, 349–350  
Network Time Protocol, *see: NTP*  
network traffic analyzer 319  
network worm, *see: worm*  
NFT (non-fungible token) 405  
Nimda (worm) 208  
NIST (National Inst. of Standards and Tech.) 34  
Nmap (network mapper) 318–319, 333  
NNTP (Network News Transfer Protocol) 254

no-op sled (NOP, no-operation) 168, 170  
node (Bitcoin) 377, 394  
... full node 391, 394  
... light node 394–395, *see also: SPV (client)*  
... peer node 377  
non-executable (stack, heap) 171–172  
non-fungible token, *see: NFT*  
non-repudiation 4, 15, 39, 45–46, 216–217  
nonce 35, 48–49, 99–100, 114, 252–253, 365  
... *see also: AES-CCMP (nonce), block header (Bitcoin, mining nonce), Ethereum (nonce)*  
notary 217  
NTAPI (Native API) 198  
NTP (Network Time Protocol) 324, 365  
NUL byte (C language) 167, 173, 177–178  
NULL pointer (C language) 177  
null authentication (802.11), *see: Open System authentication*  
null encryption (IPsec) 303  
NVD (National Vulnerability Database) 208

## O

obfuscation 191–192, 265, 268  
object (access control) 130–133, 145  
object (DOM), *see: DOM*  
object (file, binary) 199, 208  
object identifier, *see: OID*  
object tag (HTML) 259, 265  
oclHashcat (password cracker) 64  
OCSP (Online Certificate Status Protocol) 222–223, 241  
... OCSP-stapling 222, 241  
OFB (Output Feedback Mode), *see: modes of opn*  
off-path (blind) attacks 332, 334  
offline password guessing 57–65, 77–78, 86, 92, 98, 105–106, 107–111, 120, 217  
OID (object identifier) 230  
OKE (Open Key Exchange) 111  
ommer, *see: block (Ethereum, uncle)*  
on-path attacks 329–331, 334  
on-the-fly guessing attacks 60, 63–64  
one's complement (binary representation) 164  
one-time pad (stream cipher) 33, 51, 354, 356  
one-time password, *see: OTP*  
one-way property 41  
... one-way hash function, *see: hash function*  
online password guessing 57–65, 78, 80, 84–86, 107–108, 120, 161, 306, 319, 396  
opcode (machine code) 168, 170, 177, 195, 199  
open (system call) 157–159  
open AP (no encryption) 367–368  
open design, *see: design principles*  
Open System authentication (802.11) 342–343, 349, 353

- OpenID 120  
OpenPGP 239, 241  
OpenSSH 293  
OpenSSL 22, 38, 232, 234  
OpenVMS 151  
OpenVPN 303  
operating characteristic, *see*: ROC  
operating system, *see*: OS  
operational practice (issuing certificates) 230, 241  
opponent, *see*: adversary  
opportunistc attacks 10  
opportunistc encryption 21, 254  
Opportunistic Wireless Encryption, *see*: OWE  
OPRETURN (Bitcoin opcode) 383, 406  
order (element, group) 115–116  
order of encryption and MAC 40, 48  
order of signing and encrypting 40, 238  
orderly release (TCP) 304  
Organization Validated, *see*: OV certificate  
origin, *see*: SOP (same-origin policy)  
orphan pool, *see*: transaction (Bitcoin, orphan pool),  
    block (Bitcoin, orphan block pool)  
OS (operating system) 151, 178  
... security 126–152  
... fingerprinting 318, 333 (*re*: Nmap, p0f, Xprobe2)  
OS/2 151  
OSI stack, *see*: network stack  
OTP (one-time password) 17, 23, 67–70, 86, 99,  
    294, 329  
out-of-order execution (side channel) 197, 413  
out-of-band (OOB) 95–96, 218–219, 237, 252, 306  
... *see also*: independent channel  
outbound (packet) 283–292, 333  
output escaping, *see*: escape  
outsider, *see*: insider/outsider  
OV (Organization Validated) certificate 230, 270, 272  
OWASP 262, 269, 275  
OWE (Opportunistic Wireless Encryption) 367–368  
owner (file), *see*: user (file owner)
- P**
- p0f (OS fingerprinting) 318, 333  
P2PK (Pay-to-Public-Key) 380, 384  
P2PKH (Pay-to-Public-Key-Hash) 380, 383–384  
P2SH (Pay-to-Script-Hash) 380, 383–384  
packet (networking) 303–306, 311  
packet filter, *see*: firewall  
packet sniffing (capture utilities) 316, 319, 332–333  
padding 34, 301  
page reloads 260  
paging (memory) 136  
pairwise master key (802.11), *see*: PMK  
pairwise transient key (802.11), *see*: PTK  
PAKE (password-authenticated key exchange) 105–  
    111, 120, 273–274, 370  
... browser integration 273–274  
PAP (authentication) 369–370  
parasite (hosted malware) 207  
parent (OS process) 137–138, 158, 175–176  
parent block, *see*: block (Bitcoin, parent block)  
parser (HTML, JavaScript, URI, CSS) 275  
... *see also*: HTML (parsing)  
partial-guessing metrics (passwords) 85–87  
partitioning attack 108–109, 120  
partitioning text 108  
party, *see*: entity, principal  
passcode generator 17, 68–70, 86  
passive attacker, *see*: attacker  
passkey (password-derived key) 64, 78, 295, 396  
passphrase 64, 69, 239, 295  
passport analogy 218  
passwd (command), *see*: /usr/bin/passwd  
password (password authentication) 56–59, 129  
... advantages 59  
... attacks on password authentication 15, 57–58, 78  
... attack defenses 60–65  
... capture 57–58  
... cracking tools 64  
... default 317  
... disadvantages 58  
... distribution (skewed) 63  
... interference 59  
... length 62  
... master 77, 113  
... NIST guidelines 64–65, 87  
... pro-active checking 63  
... recovery, *see*: account (recovery)  
... recovery (Bitcoin) 396  
... reuse 58, 68, 72  
... stored hash 57  
... synchronization 77  
... system-assigned 61, 86  
... usability 58–59, 62, 64–65, 77  
... user-chosen 63, 396  
... user-chosen (WEP) 351, 358–359  
... verification using one-way function 43  
password composition policy 5, 57–58, 63–65, 78,  
    87  
password expiration policy (aging) 8, 13, 58, 62,  
    64–65, 86–87  
password file, *see*: /etc/passwd  
password generator, *see*: passcode generator  
password guessing, *see*: online, offline  
... guesswork, *see*: guessing function  
... SSH password guessing 306  
... *see also*: Bitcoin (password risks), password (user-chosen, WEP)  
password hashing 43, 57  
... competition 61, 86  
password managers 59, 76–78, 86–87, 113, 120, 275  
... derived passwords 77–78

- ... password wallet 77–78
- password meters 65, 87, *see also: zxcvbn*
- password portfolios 87
- password reset 65–66, 86
- password sniffing, *see: password (capture)*
- password stretching 60
- password-authenticated key exchange, *see: PAKE*
- PasswordMultiplier (password manager) 78
- patching (software update), *see: update*
- Path (cookie attribute) 256, 259
- path (pathname, filepath) 177, 247, 256, 258, 263
- path authentication, *see: Merkle path authentication*
- path of least resistance 23
- path-access (filesystem) 139, 259
- path-based permissions, *see: path-access*
- pathLenConstraint (extension) 221, 228
- pathname resolution 143, 157–159, 178, 197
- Patricia tree (compressed trie) 403–404, 406
- PaX project (Linux) 179
- pay-per-install 208
- payload 38, 47, 187, 196, 283, 317
  - ... HTTP 251, 288
  - ... IPsec 301–302
  - ... TCP 304
- payload length (physical layer) 341
- PCA (Policy Certification Authority; PEM PCA) 329
- pcap (packet capture) 319
- PDU (MAC protocol data unit), *see: MPDU*
- PEAP (Protected EAP) 369
- peer-to-peer network 45, 379, 386
- PEM (Privacy Enhanced Mail) 235, **239**, 241, 332
- pen testing, *see: penetration testing*
- penetration testing 10, 156, 179, **317**–318, 320, 328, 333
- pepper (secret salt) 60, 64, 86
- percent encoding (URI characters) 266
- perfect forward secrecy, *see: forward secrecy*
- perimeter defense 17, 282–283, 285–287, 291, 318, 347
  - see also: firewall*
- Perl (language) 264
- permission bits (filesystem) 128, 132
- permissions 128
  - ... (user, group, other) model, *see: ugo*
  - ... on directories 138–139
  - ... on files 133
  - ... RWX 128, 132, 135–136, **138**–139, 141, 148
- permutation 35, 193
- persistent state (in browser plugins) 259
- persona CA (PEM) 239
- personal knowledge questions, *see: challenge questions*
- PGP (Pretty Good Privacy) 220, 229, 235, **239**–241, 275
  - ... key-packet 239–240
  - ... keyring 239–240
- ... keyserver 240
- ... lightweight certificate 239
- ... signature packets 240
- ... transferable key 240
- ... trusted introducer 239–240
- ... web of trust 228–229, 240
- PH-safe prime (Pohlig-Hellman safe) 117–119
- pharming 57, 185, 325–327
  - ... defenses 327
- phi function ( $\phi$ ) 38, 115
- phishing 17, 57, 77, 185, 206, 230, 238, 252, 264, **269**–271, 275, 326, 411
  - ... and certificates 270
  - ... defenses 271
  - ... enablers 270, 275
  - ... spear phishing 270
  - ... transient phishing site 271
- Photuris protocol (DH variant) 323
- PHP (language) 264
- physical address (LAN) 303
- physical address space 199
- physical interface (switch port) 328
- physical layer 341
- Physical Layer Convergence Protocol, *see: PLCP*
- PID (process identifier) 129, 137, 150, 319
- PIN (Personal Identification Number) 69–70, 72–73, 79, 95, 111–112
- ping (ICMP echo request) 284–285, **305**–306, 321, 323
- Ping of Death (DoS attack) 321, 334
- ping sweep 306
- Pinkas-Sander login protocol 80–81, 87
- PKCS (Public Key Cryptography Standards) 216
- PKI (public-key infrastructure) 200, 214–15, **216**–217, 327
  - ... architectures 224–229, 241
  - ... components 216–217
  - ... lifecycle management 217
  - ... trust models, *see: certificate trust models*
- PKIX (PKI X.509-based standards) 241
- plaintext (cleartext) 31
- plaintext recovery (if Vernam keystream reused) 369
- PLCP (Physical Layer Convergence Protocol) 341
- PMF (protected management frames, 802.11) 346, 365, 368
- PMK (pairwise master key, 802.11) **348**–350, 363, 365–367
- PN, *see: AES-CCMP (packet number)*
- Pohlig-Hellman algorithm 117
- pointer arithmetic (C language) 162, 165, 173
- pointer protection 173
- poison packets 321, 325, 331
- policy (security) 4–6, 18–19, 62, 282–284, 310, 318
  - ... access control 130–131
  - ... access point (AP) 343
  - ... centrally defined 287

- ... certificate-policies extension 230  
... certification policy 217–218, 230  
... compliance 317  
... corporate 294  
... cross-site access control 274  
... firewall 284–286, 288, 299  
... house policy 6  
... Internet 284, 286  
... IPsec 303, 306  
... operational (certification authority) 216  
... policies for plugins 259  
... remote access policy 5  
... violation of security policy 5  
... WLAN policy 364  
... *see also:* password expiration, password composition  
Policy Certification Authority (PEM), *see:* PCA  
policy script component (IDS) 315  
policy-based packet filtering (IPsec) 303  
Poly1305, *see:* MAC algorithms  
polyalphabetic substitution 51  
polymorphic virus, *see:* virus  
Ponzi scheme 405  
POP3 (email retrieval) 235, 254, 304  
port (TCP, UDP) 175, 247, 258, 283–288, 295, 303, 304–305, 318  
port (802.11)  
... controlled port 348  
... uncontrolled port 348  
... *see also:* IEEE 802.1X  
port forwarding (SSH) 295–296  
port mirror 316  
port scanning, *see:* scanning (TCP, UDP ports)  
port stealing 328  
positive validation 269  
POST (HTTP request method) 249, 261–262, 274  
postfix expression (notation) 382  
postMessage 274  
postprocessing results (inline hooking) 198  
PPP (Point-to-Point Protocol) 369–370  
pre-capture attack, *see:* attack  
pre-shared key, *see:* PSK  
preimage 42  
... preimage resistance 41–42  
prepared statements (SQL) 269  
preview panes (email auto-preview) 205  
PRF (pseudo-random function) 362–363, 365  
... for deriving sequences of keys (Bitcoin) 398  
... *see also:* AES-CCMP (key hierarchy), KDF, PRNG  
primary group 134  
primary vs. secondary task 273  
principal 3, 21, 129–130  
... *see also:* subject (access control)  
principles, *see:* design principles  
printf (C function) 171  
privacy 4, 75, 184, 250, 256–257, 368, 370  
private key (asymmetric) 37–40, 45, 49–51, 101, 203, 214–217, 295–296  
private network 298  
private-key sharing (TLS) 234  
private-key storage 214–215, 217  
privilege escalation 16, 21, 156–157, 174–175, 178, 262  
privilege level, *see:* protection rings, superuser, supervisor  
privileged bit 127–128  
... *see also:* supervisor  
privileged instructions 195  
privileged port 175, 285  
privileges 3, 22, 24, 129, 137, 150, 158, 174–175, 187, 195  
PRNG (pseudo-random number generator) 120  
... *see also:* PRF, RNG  
proactive password cracking 63, 317  
probabilistic encryption, *see:* ElGamal encryption  
probability distribution 74, 82, 85  
probability of guessing success 62  
probable prime number 333  
probe (802.11) 341, 342–343, 345–346  
probe (scan) 318, 333  
process creation 175–176  
process identifier, *see:* PID  
processes (operating system) 149–151  
profile (IDS) 314–315, 332  
Program Counter (PC), *see:* Instruction Pointer  
promiscuous mode  
... wired network 316, 319  
... wireless 346  
proof by contradiction 190, 208  
proof of knowledge 68, 97, 103, 112, 216, 229, 253  
... *see also:* challenge-response  
proof of work 381, 389, 391–393, 395  
... greatest aggregate proof of work 392  
proof-of-stake model, *see:* mining (Ethereum)  
protected management frames (802.11), *see:* PMF  
protection (operating system) 126  
protection bit initial values 135, 141  
protection domain 129–130, 149–151, 257  
protection group, *see:* group  
protection rings (access control, Multics) 146–152  
... access bracket 147–150  
... brackets (read, write, execute) 148  
... ring number 147, 150  
protocol 92  
protocol data unit, *see:* PDU  
protocol scrubber 333  
provably secure 4  
proxy (firewall), *see:* firewall (proxy)  
proxy server, *see:* HTTP (proxy server)  
proxy-aware client 288–289  
proxy-aware gateway 288  
pseudo-protocol (HTML) 248

pseudo-random bit generation, *see: PRF*  
 pseudo-random number generator, *see: PRNG*  
 pseudonym 216, 378  
 PSK (pre-shared key, TLS) 252–253  
 PSK (pre-shared key, 802.11) **348**, 350, 359, 363–365, 368  
   ... derived from SSID and password 367  
   ... password-to-PSK mapping 367  
   ... shared among users 367, *see also: master key*  
   ... shared and public 367–368  
 psychological acceptability 273  
 PTK (pairwise transient key, 802.11) **363**, 365–367  
 PTW attack (WEP) 360  
 public key pinning 241  
 public-key algorithms, *see: DH, EC, ElGamal, RSA*  
 public-key certificate, *see: certificate*  
 public-key cryptography 32, 37–41, 51  
   ... encryption/decryption 37–39  
   ... signature/verification 39–41  
   ... symmetric vs. asymmetric 32, 37, 97  
 public-key distribution 37, 236–237  
   ... *see also: Merkle authentication tree*  
 public-key infrastructure, *see: PKI*  
 public-key server 223, 237, 240  
 pull model, *see: push*  
 push vs. pull model 201, 222, 241  
 PuTTY (remote session utility) 297  
 puzzle (Bitcoin) 386  
   ... *see also: mining bound (Bitcoin)*  
 PwdHash (password manager) 78  
 Python (language) 162

## Q

query data (HTTP) 247, 250

## R

RA (Registration Authority) 217  
 rabbit (malware) 205, 321  
 race conditions (access control) 152, **157**–159, 175, 178  
   ... *see also: TOCTOU*  
 radio frequency, *see: RF*  
 radio jamming, *see: DoS (radio jamming)*  
 RADIUS (Remote Authentication Dial In User Service) **347**–**350**, 369–370  
   ... server 341, 370  
   ... support for EAP 369  
 rainbow tables 86, 107  
 random (number, key) 23, 33, 61, 79, 93, **95**, 104, 108, 120, 159  
 random number (TVP) 93, 95, 97, **99**, 112  
 random number generator, *see: RNG*  
 random variable 82

randomization of ephemeral ports 334  
 randomized encryption 101  
 ransomware 186, 196, **202**–203, 206–208  
   ... incidents 203  
 RAT (remote access trojan) 195  
 rate limiting (throttling) 59, 63–64, 86, 161, 325  
 raw sockets 322  
 RBAC (role-based access control) 144–145, 151  
 RC4 49, 51, 274, **351**  
   ... key setup in WEP 351, 359  
   ... seed key in WEP 351–352, 357, 359  
   ... use in WEP **351**–352, 364–365  
   ... weak IVs (initial keystream bytes) 359–360  
 rcp (remote copy) 292–293, 296–297  
 read permission (R), *see: permissions*  
 reassembly (packet) 289–290, 304–306, 321, 333  
 receive window 302, 330–331  
 reconnaissance (scanning) 193, 316–320  
 reconnaissance (wireless) 345  
 recursive query (DNS) 326  
 redirection (HTTP response) 252  
 redirection (web) 200–201, 246, **251**–252, 255, 263–265, 269  
 reduction modulo  $2^n$  162, 165  
 redundancy function (within digital signature) 51  
 reference integrity, *see: request-response integrity*  
 reference monitor **130**–132, 152  
 reference validation mechanism 131  
 REFERER header (HTTP) 249–250  
 reflection attack, *see: attack*  
 reflectors (networking, DoS) 333  
 Refresh header (HTTP response) 251  
 refresh meta-tag (HTML) 251  
 Registration Authority, *see: RA*  
 regular expression 314  
 relational database 266  
 relative addressing 177–178, 188, 199  
 relay attack, *see: attack*  
 relocation (machine code) 199  
 reluctant allocation, *see: design principles*  
 relying party 49, 113, **215**, 221–222, 224, 229, 236  
 remnant removal, *see: design principles*  
 remote access trojan, *see: RAT*  
 remote administration (remote desktop) 195  
   ... remote desktop tools 195  
 remote OS fingerprinting, *see: OS (fingerprinting)*  
 remote shell 293  
 remote-access commands 292–293  
 replay attack, *see: attack*  
 replay protection  
   ... IPsec 300–302  
   ... TLS 254  
   ... *see also: AES-CCMP, transaction (Ethereum)*  
 repository, *see: certificate directory*  
 resolve, *see: DNS (resolution)*  
 resource enumeration APIs 199

- resource exhaustion 321, 325  
responsible disclosure 317, 333  
... *see also:* ethical hacking  
request URI (HTTP) 249–251, 256  
request-response integrity, *see:* design principles  
reset (TCP), *see:* RST  
REST (Representational State Transfer services) 274  
retinal scan, *see:* biometric modalities  
return address 167–169, 171–173  
return gate 148  
return-to-libc (attack) 171–172, 179  
reverse engineering 185, 191–192, 204, 208  
reverse Turing test, *see:* ATT  
revocation, *see:* certificate revocation  
rexec (remote execution) 194, 292  
RF (radio frequency) 340  
... ranges 340  
RFC (Request For Comments, IETF) 224, 369  
... standards-track 369  
RFMON mode, *see:* monitor mode (wireless)  
.rhosts file 296–297  
Rijndael (AES) 34  
ring (access control), *see:* protection rings  
RIPEMD160 (hashing) 378, 397, 406  
risk 6, 78  
... assessment 6–9, 27  
... equation 6–7  
... management 9  
... rating matrix 9  
... wireless 347  
RISOS report (1976) 152  
rlogin (remote login) 194, 291–293, 297  
RNG (random number generator) 95, 120  
... *see also:* PRNG  
robust network 364, *see also:* RSN  
ROC (receiver operator characteristic) 74–75, 87  
rogue AP (wireless middle-person) 342, 344, 346–347, 366, 368–369  
... *see also:* DoS (via rogue AP)  
role (access control) 129, 144–145  
... role-based access control, *see:* RBAC  
root (UNIX) 134, 156  
... of filesystem 140  
... root privilege (UID 0) 134, 198  
... UID 0 vs. kernel 175  
root CA (certification authority) 225–228  
root of trust, *see:* trust anchor  
root shell 175–176, 192  
rooted (compromised) 195  
rootkit 156, 189, 192–194, 195–200, 204, 207–208  
... hypervisor 195, 208  
... postprocessing results (inline hooking) 198  
... Unix kernel rootkits 208  
... user vs. kernel rootkit 195, 197–200, 208  
... ways to install kernel rootkit 198–199  
... Windows kernel rootkits 208  
ROP (return-oriented programming) 179  
router 287, 291, 305, 332  
... *see also:* screening router  
routing 350  
routing-based attacks 334  
RSA (Rivest Shamir Adleman algorithm) 38–39, 41, 50–51, 69, 100, 108, 121, 203, 253, 274, 306  
rsh (remote shell) 194, 292–293, 297  
RSN (robust security network 802.11) 365, 367, 370  
RSNA (RSN association) 367  
RST (reset, TCP) 283, 304, 311, 322, 330–332
- ## S
- S/KEY 86  
S/MIME 220, 224, 235, 238–239, 241  
SA (security association) 348  
... IPsec SA 300–301  
SAE (Simultaneous Authentication of Equals) 365, 368, 370  
safe boot 202  
Safe Browsing project (Google) 271–272  
safe C dialects 173, 179  
safe C libraries 165, 173, 179  
safe defaults, *see:* design principles  
safe pathname resolution, *see:* pathname resolution  
safe prime 110, 116–117  
salt (password) 60, 64, 112  
same-origin policy, *see:* SOP  
same-ports strategy 254, 274  
sandbox 21, 151, 174–175  
sanitization, *see:* input sanitization  
SATAN (audit tool) 319, 333  
satoshi (subunit of BTC) 381, 388  
scan detection (IDS) 318, 333  
scanning (TCP, UDP ports) 192, 318–320, 333  
... context-aware 192–193  
... hit-list 193  
... Internet-scale 193  
... localized 192  
... permutation 193  
... stealthy 333  
... topologically-aware 193  
... *see also:* reconnaissance  
scanning (wireless, active) 345  
scheme (URI access protocol) 247, 258  
Schnorr signature scheme 121  
scp (secure copy) 293, 296–297  
screening router 287, 291–292, 320  
script (Bitcoin) 382, 400  
... execution example 382–383  
... redeem script 384  
... scriptPubKey 380, 382  
... scriptSig 380–382  
... semantics 380

- ... validation 383, 386
- ... *see also:* locking script, unlocking script
- script tag (HTML) 248, 257, 263
- scripting languages 200, 248
- scrypt (hashing) 61
- SEAndroid (security-enhanced Android) 145–146
- search (command), *see:* find
- search tree 403–404
- second-preimage resistant 42
- secp256k1 (ECDSA curve), *see:* ECDSA
- secret prefix (hashing) 46
- ... secret suffix 46
- ... secret envelope 46
- secret questions 65–66, 86
- ... *see also:* account (recovery)
- secret validation tokens (CSRF) 262
- secret-key cryptography, *see:* symmetric crypto
- Secure (cookie attribute) 256, 259, 261
- secure 4–5, 18–20, 33
- secure attention sequence, *see:* trusted path
- secure composition 412
- secure deletion 23, 104, 144
- ... *see also:* remnant removal
- secure file transfer (comparison) 296–297
- secure heap allocator 171, 173, 179
- secure prime 118–119, 121
- secure protocol composition 413
- security
  - ... analysis (process) 9–11, 17–19
  - ... by design, *see:* design principles
  - ... by obscurity 21
  - ... cues, *see:* security indicators
  - ... kernel 131, 151–152
  - ... label 145
  - ... mechanisms 6, 18–19
  - ... metrics 27, 62, 75, 85–86, 312–313
  - ... model 11, 18, 260, 412
  - ... model limitations 412
  - ... policy, *see:* policy
  - ... questions, *see:* secret questions
  - ... requirements 5, 11, 18–20, 65, 75, 104, 126, 131, 412
  - security association, *see:* SA
  - security clearance, *see:* classification level
  - security indicators (cues) 26, 246, 270–275, 411
  - ... negative indicators 272
  - Security Parameters Index (IPsec), *see:* SPI
  - security policy database (IPsec) 303
  - security tunnel, *see:* tunnel (encrypted)
  - SecurityFocus (vulnerability database) 208
  - segment (addressing) 128–129, 146–147
    - ... descriptor register 127–128, 149
    - ... descriptor segment 128–129, 149–150
    - ... segment descriptor 128–129, 133, 146–150
    - ... segmented addressing 126, 146, 152
  - segment (TCP) 300, 304, 329–331
  - SegWit (segregated witness, Bitcoin) 379, 406
  - self-extracting executable 206
  - self-replication (breeding malware) 207
  - self-signed, *see:* certificate
  - SELinux (security-enhanced Linux) 145, 151
  - sendmail (program) 194
  - sensor (IDS) 311
  - separate-ports strategy 254, 274
  - separation of duties 22
  - sequence number (TVP) 99
    - ... IPsec 300, 302
    - ... TCP 300–302, 305, 322, 324, 329–**330**
  - sequences of system calls 311, 315
  - server certificate, *see:* TLS (certificate)
  - Server Name Indication, *see:* SNI
  - service set identifier, *see:* SSID
  - session creep (IDS) 315
  - session hijacking, *see:* hijacking
  - session ID (HTTP) 260, 294
  - session key, *see:* key
  - session keys (802.11) 348, 365
    - ... liveness 366
    - ... *see also:* AES-CCMP, PTK
  - session resumption (TLS) 254
  - session riding 261
  - Set-Cookie (HTTP header) 255
  - setfacl (command) 136
  - setgid (set groupID) 135, 137–139
  - setjmp (longjump) 170
  - setuid (set userID) 135, **137**–139, 151, 157–158, 175
  - sftp (SFTP) 293, 297
  - SGX (Intel) 413
  - SHA (Secure Hashing Algorithm) **44**
    - ... SHA-1 **44**, 61, 232, 274
    - ... SHA-2 (SHA-256, SHA-512) **44**, 232, 274
    - ... SHA-3 **44**, 274, 399, 406
    - ... SHA256 **44**, 378, 387, 391, 397, 404, 406
  - shadow password file, *see:* /etc/shadow
  - shadow stack 173
  - Shannon entropy, *see:* entropy
  - Shared Key authentication (802.11) 342, **353**, 356, 358, 367
  - shell (command interpreter) **176**–178, 188, 203, 293
    - ... shell script 188
  - shellcode 156, 170–172, 175 **176**–179, 203
  - short exponents 50, 119
  - shoulder surfing (password capture) 57
  - side channels 15, 23, 197, 370, 413
  - sign bit 161, 164
  - sign extension 161–163, 166
  - sign flag (arithmetic) 166
  - signed-only email 238
  - signature (digital), *see:* digital signature
  - signature (of attack)
    - ... behavioral 190, 314–315, 320
    - ... malware 190, 207, 314–315

- signature algorithm, *see: digital signature algorithms*  
signature verification, *see: digital signature*  
signature-based IDS, *see: IDS*  
signed code, *see: code signing*  
signed integer, *see: two's complement*  
signedness error (sign conversion), *see: integer vulnerabilities*  
SIM swap attack (subscriber identity module) 67  
Simple Mail Transfer Protocol, *see: SMTP*  
simple payment verification, *see: SPV*  
simplicity and necessity, *see: design principles*  
single-credential system 113  
single point of failure 23, 78, 204  
single sign-on, *see: SSO*  
small trusted bases, *see: design principles*  
small-subgroup attack 101–**102**, 110, 118, 115–121  
smart contract 376, 399, **405**–406  
... categories (use cases) 405  
... examples 406  
... programming pitfalls and attacks 406  
... security analysis and tools 406  
SMS (Short Message Service) 66–**67**, 86–87, 240  
SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol) 229, 235, 254, 284–285, 304  
Smurf attack (flood) 323, 325, 334  
... mitigation 323  
SNI (Server Name Indication) 241  
sniffing (wireless) 346  
Snort (IDS) **315**, 319, 332–333  
... snort2bro 315  
social engineering 26, 57, 67, 185, **187**, 199, 202, 205–207, 261, 264, 270–271, 273, 411  
socket (IP) 284–285, 289–290, **304**, 322, 330–331, 333  
SOCKS 289–290, 306  
... sockd (SOCKS daemon) 289–290  
software fault injection 333  
software installation 56, 185, 195, 205, 207  
software interrupt 164, 176  
software security 19, **156**–178, 319  
software update 24, 413, *see also: update*  
SolarWinds (company, incident) 413  
Solidity (Ethereum programming language) 404  
Sony rootkit 196  
SOP (same-origin policy) **257**  
... DOM SOP 246, **257**–260, 274–275  
... matching origin 259  
... origin (definition) 257–258  
... origin server 255–257, 260  
... origin triplet 257–258  
... SOP for cookies 259, 274–275  
... SOP for plugins 259, 274  
source address spoofing, *see: IP address (spoofing)*  
SP (Stack Pointer) 167  
space (size of set), *see: key space*  
Spacefiller, *see: Chernobyl virus*  
spam 79, 203, 207, 238, 240, 271, 284–285, 291  
... filtering 240, 271  
... spambot (spam zombie) 207  
SPAN port (switched port analyzer) 316–317  
special protection bits 135–136  
specification-based IDS, *see: IDS*  
Spectre (hardware side channel) 413  
speculative execution (side channel) 197, 413  
SPEKE (simple password exponential key exchange) 94, **110**, 120, 368  
SPI (Security Parameters Index, IPsec) 300–301  
spoofing 15, 76, *see also: ARP spoofing, DNS (spoofing), IP address (spoofing), MAC address (spoofing), SSID (spoofing)*  
SPV (simple payment verification) 395–396, 405  
... client (thin client) 395  
... confirmation 395  
SQL (Structured Query Language) 266  
... database 267  
... injection 266–269, 275  
... injection mitigation 269  
... query 267  
... server (database) 267  
... SQL single quotes 268  
squatting, *see: typosquatting*  
src= attribute (HTML) 247–248, 257  
SRP (PAKE protocol) 111, 120, 273–274  
SSDT (System Service Dispatch Table) 198  
... *see also: dispatch table*  
SSH (secure shell protocol suite) 185, 220, 241, 250–251, 258, 290, **292**–298, 300, 306  
... channel 293–294  
... client authentication 294  
... connection protocol 293  
... host key 294, 306  
... host-based client authentication 296  
... multiplexed channel 293  
... server authentication 294  
... ssh, sshd (client, daemon) 293, 295  
... SSH tunnel 290, **292**–293, 295–296, 300  
... SSH2 306  
... transport layer protocol 293  
... trust models 220, 294  
... user authentication protocol 293, 295  
SSID (service set identifier) **342**, 344, 346, 367  
... spoofing 342  
SSL (Secure Sockets Layer), *see: TLS*  
SSO (single sign-on) 113–114, 120  
STA (mobile station, 802.11) 340–341  
Stacheldraht (TFN-based DoS) 325  
stack frame 167–168  
Stack Pointer, *see: SP*  
stack querying (OS fingerprinting) 318, 333  
stakeholders 26, 240  
standard input/output streams, *see: stdin*  
stack-based computation 382

- startup file 139  
 stat (system call) 159  
 stateful packet filter 284  
 stateful protocol analysis 332  
 ... *see also:* IDS (specification-based)  
 stateless packet filter 284  
 stateless protocol (HTTP) 255  
 static analysis 173, 179, 269, 333  
 statically allocated variables 167  
 STARTTLS 254  
 Station-to-Station key agreement, *see:* STS  
 stdin (stdout, stderr) 175, 177, 293  
 stealthy malware 189, 194, 207, 320, 333  
 ... *see also:* rootkit  
 stepping stone 174, 206  
 sticky bit (filesystem) 135, 139, 158  
 store-and-forward 38, 104, 236–237, 288  
 storing passwords, *see:* password file  
 strcpy (C library function) 167, 171–173  
 stream cipher 32–34, 36  
 ... stream vs. block cipher 36  
 ... Vernam cipher 32–34, 351, 354, 369  
 ... *see also:* ChaCha20, one-time pad, RC4  
 STRIDE (threat modeling) 12, 15–16  
 string (NUL-terminated, C) 167, 173, 177, 179  
 strong password protocol, *see:* PAKE  
 strong prime 118, 120  
 strong secret, *see:* crypto-strength key  
 strongly typed, *see:* type safety  
 STS (Station-to-Station) key agreement 94, 103, 105, 120  
 Stuxnet (worm rootkit) 196  
 su (command) 137  
 subdomain (DNS) 247, 258–259, 270, 326  
 subgroup 115–116  
 subgroup confinement, *see:* small-subgroup attack  
 subject (access control) 130, 144–145, 149–151  
 Subject (certificate) 215, 221, 229–230, 232  
 ... Subject Alternate Name (SAN) 215–216, 218, 221, 232  
 subject-object model 130, 133, 149  
 subspace, *see:* space  
 SubVirt (rootkit) 208  
 sudo (command) 137  
 sufficient work factor, *see:* design principles  
 SUN 3 (workstation) 193  
 superuser (UID 0) 134, 140, 150, 174–176, 195, 199  
 supervisor (CPU mode) 127–128, 146, 149–151, 176, 195  
 supply chain 152, 185, 413  
 Suricata (NIDS) 332  
 surveillance 195–196, 206, 234  
 swapped memory 136, 199  
 switch 311, 316, 328  
 symbolic display (file permissions) 135–136  
 symbolic link (symlink) 142–144, 159  
 symmetric cryptography 22, 32–36, 41–49  
 symmetric key, *see:* key  
 symmetric-key algorithms 49  
 symmetric-key encryption 32–36  
 SYN flood (attack) 321–323, 325, 334  
 ... mitigation 323, 334  
 SYN packet (flag) 304, 321–322, 329  
 ... SYN cache 323  
 ... SYN cookie 323  
 SYN-ACK 284, 304–305, 322, 329–331  
 syscall, *see:* system call  
 syslog (utility) 283, 290, 306  
 system (syscall) 171–172  
 system call (syscall) 176–178, 185, 190, 197–198  
 system call hijacking, *see:* hooking  
 System Service Dispatch Table, *see:* SSDT  
 system specification 412

## T

- t-bit (filesystem), *see:* sticky bit  
 taint analysis 269  
 tamper-proof 131  
 tampering (data integrity) 15  
 tap (test access port) 317  
 targeted attack, *see:* attack (generic vs. targeted)  
 TCP (Transmission Control Protocol) 229, 285, 289–290, 292, 297, 300, 303, 304–306  
 ... amplification 324  
 ... connection 249, 290, 292, 295, 304, 329–330  
 ... connection set-up 304, 329–330  
 ... header 283, 304–305, 329  
 ... stream (relay of) 250–251  
 ... TCP session hijacking, *see:* hijacking  
 ... TCP/IP suite vulnerabilities 334  
 ... *see also:* three-way handshake  
 tcpdump (packet processing utility) 319  
 Teardrop (DoS attack) 321, 334  
 telnet (TELNET) 229, 291–293, 297, 329  
 temporary files 158–159  
 testing (security) 10–11, 19  
 ... functional vs. non-functional 11, 20, 412  
 ... *see also:* fuzz testing, penetration testing  
 TEthereal, *see:* Wireshark  
 text bit (filesystem), *see:* sticky bit  
 text message, *see:* SMS  
 TFn, TFn2K (Tribal Flood Network) 325, 334  
 Thompson's Trojan compiler 152, 196–197  
 threat 5–6  
 ... threat agent 5  
 threat model 11–12, 16–19, 99, 274  
 ... browser 274  
 ... Internet 18, 27, 31  
 ... wired network 346  
 ... WLAN, *see:* WLAN (threat model)

- threat modeling 11–20, 27  
... DNS threat analysis 334  
... with architectural diagrams 12–13, 58  
... with checklists 12, 15  
... *see also:* attack trees, STRIDE  
threat trees 27, *see also:* attack trees  
three-way handshake (TCP) **304**, 318, 322, 324, 329–331  
threshold 22–23, 71, 73–74  
throttling, *see:* rate limiting  
ticket (access control), *see:* access control (ticket)  
ticket (Kerberos) 114, 294  
time bomb (malware) 204  
time-memory tradeoff 86, 107  
time-of-check time-of-use, *see:* TOCTOU  
time-tested tools, *see:* design principles  
time-variant parameter, *see:* TVP  
timestamp (TVP) 99  
... *see also:* block (Ethereum, timestamp)  
... *and:* block header (Bitcoin, timestamp)  
timing attack (SSH) 306  
TK (temporal key), *see:* AES-CCMP (TK)  
TKIP (temporal key integrity protocol, 802.11) **364**–365, 367–368  
TLD (top-level domain) 247  
TLS (Transport Layer Security) 51, 229, 238, 241, 251, **252**–254, 273–274, 300  
... certificate 218, 223, **229**–234, 241, 253, 270–274  
... certificate validation challenges (smartphones, non-browsers) 234–235  
... channel 253  
... encryption and integrity 253  
... handshake layer 252  
... history 241  
... interception 251, 254  
... key exchange 252  
... layers 252  
... master key 252  
... record layer 252  
... SSL history 241, 274  
... tunnel method for EAP, *see:* PEAP  
TLS-over-EAP 350  
TLS-SRP 273–274  
TLS-stripping attack 233, 241  
TOCTOU (time-of-check time-of-use) **157**–159, 178  
TOFU (trust on first use) **220**, 231, 241, 294, 306  
token, *see:* authentication token  
Top Secret, *see:* classification level  
Torpig (botnet) 204  
touch (command) 136  
traffic normalization 333  
training (education), *see:* education  
training (IDS) 314–315  
trampoline function 198, 208  
transaction (Bitcoin) 376–377  
... coinbase, *see:* coinbase transaction  
... confirmation, *see:* block (Bitcoin, confirmed)  
... example 380, 382–383  
... fees 381, 388, 406  
... ID, *see:* txID  
... inputs becoming outputs 379  
... length 385  
... list 385  
... malleability 397  
... memory pool 386–387, **388**–389, 391, 394  
... orphan pool (transactions) 389  
... orphan transaction 389  
... output, *see:* TXO  
... priority 388  
... provably unspendable 383  
... regular, *see:* Bitcoin (system, regular transaction)  
... unspendable 383  
... validation checks 391  
... validity 379, 382  
transaction (Ethereum) 399–401  
... fees 401  
... fields 400  
... receipt 401, 403  
... replay protection 401  
... sender's signature 401  
... up-front cost 401, 403  
... validation and execution 403  
... *see also:* gas (Ethereum)  
transport mode (IPsec) 299, 301–302  
transposition cipher 51  
trawling 57, 60  
tree authentication, *see:* Merkle authentication tree  
Tribal Flood Network, *see:* TFN  
trie (prefix tree) 404  
trinoo (DDoS) 325, 334  
triple-DES (3DES) 49–51, 274  
Tripwire (file change detection) 43, 190  
Trojan horse (malware) 152, 186, **194**, 196, 207  
... *see also:* Thompson's Trojan compiler  
true negative (TN) 312  
... true negative rate (TNR) 312–313  
true positive (TP) 312  
... true positive rate (TPR) 312  
trust agility 24, 234  
trust anchor (PKI) 24, 217–218, **219**–220, 223–230, 232–234, 237–239, 254, 377  
... list 227, 229  
trust anchor justification 220,  
... *see also:* design principles  
trust but verify 24  
trust domain 12, 149  
trust management 220  
trust models, *see:* certificate trust models  
trust models (SSH), *see:* SSH (trust models)  
trust on first use, *see:* TOFU  
trust sink 377  
trusted 4

- ... certificate 229
- ... certificate store 219, 223, 254
- ... computing 214
- ... login hosts 297
- ... server 96, 113, 222–223, 237
- ... transitive trust 23, 221, 234, 297
- ... trusted vs. trustworthy 4
- trusted path (input/output) 71–72, 267, 273, 275
- trusted third party, *see: TTP*
- see also: CA, identity provider, KDC, KTC, RA*
- trustworthy 4, 27, 224, 251
- TTL field (time-to-live) 300–301, 305–306, 326
- TTP (trusted third party) 113, 215
- tunnel (encrypted) 250–251, 253, 282, 286, 290, 292–293, 297, 298–300, 303, 306
- tunnel mode (IPsec) 299, 301–302
- tunneling (protocol) 250, 286, 288, 295, 298, 302
- tunneling a port 295
- Turing completeness 400
- TVP (time-variant parameter) 68, 99, *see also: nonce, random number, sequence number, timestamp*
- two-factor authentication (2FA) 67–70, 86, 287
- two-stage authentication 70, 72
- two's complement (binary representation) 160–166, 178
- txID (transaction ID, Bitcoin) 380
- TXO (transaction output, Bitcoin) 378
- type casting (C language) 160–163, 173
- type conversion 159–163
- type promotion 160–163
- type safety (type-safe language) 160, 170, 173
- typing rhythm, *see: biometric modalities*
- typosquatting 270
  
- U**
- UDP (User Datagram Protocol) 283, 285, 290, 300, 304–306, 326, 334, 350
- ... amplification 324
- ... flood 323, 325, 334
- ... packet forwarding 290
- UID (user ID) 129, 134, 137, 150, 157
- ... effective UID (eUID) 137
- ... real UID, saved UID (rUID, sUID) 137
- ... UID 0 vs. kernel 175
- ugo (user, group, other) permission model 134, 136
- umask (protection bits) 135–136
- unauthenticated key establishment 93–94, 102–104, 109, 367
- undecidable problem 189, 208
- underground economy 208
- unicast address 342
- Unicode, *see: character encoding*
- uniform resource identifier, *see: URI*
- uniform resource locator, *see: URL*
  
- unilateral authentication 93–94, 112, 223
- Unix 126, 131, 133, 151, 167, 176–177, 188, 198, 207, 292–293, 297, 327, 333
- ... security 207
- ... time 385
- ... viruses 208
- unknown key-share attacks 120
- unlink (system call) 158
- unlocking script (Bitcoin) 380–381, 384, 391, 406
- unmotivated user 273
- unqualified name 247
- unsigned integer (C language) 161–166
- unspent transaction output, *see: UTXO*
- untraceability 377
- update 24, 186, 194–195, 204, 216–217, 314, 317–318, 325, 413
- upper-layer authentication (802.11) 341, 343–345, 347–348, 368
- ... mutual 344–345, 347, 361, 365, 367–369
- ... unilateral 344
- URI (uniform resource identifier) 247, 249–252, 256–259, 265–266, 275
- ... reserved characters 266
- URL (uniform resource locator) 246–252, 255, 258, 263, 270
- ... syntax 247
- ... bar (address bar) 230–232, 237, 247, 270–271
- usability and security 8, 23, 70–71, 75, 87, 220, 240–241, 269–275, 285, 287, 311, 411–412
- ... design principles 273
- ... evaluation methods 412
- ... user compliance 23, 26
- use-after-free (memory) 179
- user (file owner) 134–136
- user acceptance, *see: user buy-in*
- user agent (HTTP) 249
- user authentication 56–87
- ... categories 70
- user buy-in 23, 75, 240, 273,
- see also: design principles*
- (user, group, other) permission model, *see: ugo*
- user ID (OS), *see: UID*
- user interface (UI) 273
- user mode vs. kernel 195, 198–199, 208
- user space (memory layout) 166–167, 175, 195
- user space vs. kernel memory 195, 197–198
- user studies (formal) 412
- user workflow 12
- userid (user ID), *see: UID, username*
- username (account name) 56, 129
- /usr/bin/passwd (password command) 137, 176
- UTF-8, UTF-16, UTF-32 (character encoding) 265–266
- UTXO (unspent transaction output, Bitcoin) 378, 383, 388, 391, 396
- UTXO pool (Bitcoin) 394

**V**

vault (password) 77  
VAX (computer) 193  
Venn diagram 313  
verifiable text 60, 98, 106–109, 111–112, 120  
verifier 93  
Vernam cipher, *see*: stream cipher (Vernam)  
version detection 318  
virtual circuit 289  
virtual machines (and malware) 208  
virtual memory address 126, 128, 149, 152  
virtual private network, *see*: VPN  
virtual table (vtable), *see*: dispatch table  
virtual terminal connection, *see*: telnet  
virus 185, 186–192, 207  
... alternate definition 188  
... anti-detection 191–192  
... boot sector 188–189  
... companion 188  
... data file 189  
... detection in practice 190, 207  
... email 189, 205  
... macro 189, 291  
... metamorphic 191–192  
... polymorphic 191  
... primer 207  
... program file 187  
... shell script 188  
... undecidable problem 189  
visual deception 270  
voice authentication, *see*: biometric modalities  
VPN (virtual private network) 224, 282, 287, 297, 298–303, 306  
... architecture 299  
... designs 299  
... use cases 299  
vulnerability 5, 320  
... assessment 11, 27, 179, 311, 317–318, 333  
... scanners 317–320, 333  
Vyper (Ethereum programming language) 404

**W**

wallet (Bitcoin) 379, 388, 395, 397–398, 406  
... client vs. cloud wallet 397  
... hierarchical deterministic (HD) 396–398, 406  
... hot vs. cold storage 397  
... key management 406  
... paper vs. hardware wallet 397  
... use of 2D barcodes 397  
WannaCry (ransomware) 202–203, 208  
war driving 345–347, 369  
wardialing 345  
Ware report (1970) 152  
watch-only wallet (Bitcoin) 398, 406

waterfall model, *see*: lifecycle (of software development)  
weak link 23, 50, 66, 233  
weak password subspaces 87  
weak secret 66, 68, 92, 95, 98, 106, 111–113  
weak type safety (weakly-typed) 160, 173  
web application firewalls 306  
web application security 275  
web architecture 267  
web form (HTML) 248, 249–250, 261–262, 264, 267  
... hidden form 262  
... submit button 249  
web hosting (site hosting) 234  
web of trust, *see*: PGP  
web origin, *see*: SOP (origin)  
web security 246–273, 274–275  
web site identity 272  
web SSO, *see*: federated identity system  
web templating frameworks 275  
webmail interfaces 238, 240, 260  
wei (subunit of ETH) 399–401  
weird machine 413  
WEP (wired equivalent privacy) 350–353, 364, 369  
... access control failure 356  
... and RC4, *see*: RC4  
... and WPA3 368  
... attacks on 353, 360, 363  
... ciphertext data (computation of) 355  
... data integrity mechanism 356, *see also*: ICV  
... excluded from RSN 367  
... frame format 352–353  
... ICV (integrity check value) 352–355  
... ICV failure 353–356, 358  
... IV (initialization vector) 352, 356–357  
... IV (24-bit, too short) 356, 358  
... IV collision 356–358  
... IV reuse 354, 357, 364  
... key management, *see*: IEEE 802.11  
... KeyID field, *see*: MAC frame (KeyID field)  
... keystream dictionary 357  
... keystream recovery 353–354  
... keystream reuse 354, 356, 358, 364, 369  
... keystream stripping 353  
... master key recovery 357–360  
... recap of problems 364  
... security design properties 357  
... timeline 364–365  
... user-chosen password, *see*: password (user-chosen)  
WEP bit 353, 367  
WEPCrack, *see*: wireless analysis tools  
WFA (Wi-Fi Alliance) 364, 368  
... Easy Connect 368  
... Enhanced Open 368  
... specifications 365, 369  
... WPA, *see*: WPA, WPA2, WPA3

- ... Wi-Fi Protected Setup, *see: WPS*
- what you are 69–71
- what you do 71
- what you have 67, 69–70
- what you know 69–70
- WhatsApp Messenger 225
- where you are 69–70
- white-box, *see: black-box vs. white-box*
- white-hat, *see: black-hat vs. white-hat*
- whitelist, *see: allowlist*
- why security is hard 25–27, 120, 411
- Wi-Fi (IEEE 802.11) 13, 300, 327, **340**
  - ... hotspot (access point) 346
  - ... passwords in coffee shops 367
  - Wi-Fi 4 (Wi-Fi 5, Wi-Fi 6) 365
  - Wi-Fi Alliance, *see: WFA*
  - Wi-Fi Protected Access, *see: WPA*
  - Wi-Fi Protected Setup, *see: WPS*
  - widget (web) 201
  - wildcard domain 230
  - window object (DOM) 251, **255**–256, 258–260, 270
    - ... window.document 255
    - ... window.location 251, 255
    - ... window.open 258
  - Windows (OS) 113, 151, **156**, 177–178, 189, **198**–199, 202, 208, 293, 319, 327
    - ... function hooking 198
  - WinDump 319
  - WireGuard (VPN) 303
  - wireless access, *see: AP*
    - ... risks, *see: WLAN (threats)*
    - ... in hotels, coffee shops 250, 287, 327
    - wireless analysis tools
      - ... Aircrack, Aircrack-ng 346, 360
      - ... AirSnort 345, 360
      - ... Kismet 346
      - ... WEPCrack 360
    - wireless DoS, *see: DoS (wireless)*
    - wireless local area network, *see: WLAN*
    - Wireshark (Ethereal) 319
    - WLAN (wireless local area network) 340–341
      - ... architecture 340
      - ... in-range of service 341–342, 345–347
      - ... infrastructure mode (802.11) 341–342
      - ... security **340**–373
      - ... security architecture 347
      - ... threats and mitigations 287, 297, 327, 343, **347**
      - ... threat model (physical basis for) 347
        - ... *see also: attack (wireless)*
      - work factor 23
      - working key, *see: key*
      - world-writable file 139–140, 158
      - worm 185, **186**–187, 190–194, 207
        - ... flash worm 193, 208
        - ... incidents 191, 193–194
        - ... self-stopping 190
      - ... spreading techniques 187, 191–194, 201, 208
      - WPA (Wi-Fi Protected Access) 350, **364**–365, 369
      - WPA2 **361**, **364**–365, 368–369
        - ... WPA2-Personal 368
        - ... formal analysis 370
        - WPA3 344, 364–365, **368**
          - ... compliance 369
          - ... transition mode (WPA2 interoperability) 368
          - ... WPA3-Enterprise 365, 368
          - ... WPA3-Personal 365, 368
        - WPS (Wi-Fi Protected Setup) 368
        - wrap around (integer) 161–162, 165
        - wrapper function 176–177, 198
        - write permission (W), *see: permissions*

## X

- X Window System (version 11) 296
  - ... X11 (forwarding) 294, 296
- X.500 224, 233
- X.509, *see: certificate*
- XEX (XOR Encrypt XOR), *see: XTS*
- XMLHttpRequest 260, 275
- XMPP (Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol) 254
- XOR (exclusive-OR) 33–35
- Xprobe2 (OS fingerprinting) 318, 333
- XSS (cross-site scripting) **262**–266, 274–275
  - ... defenses 264–265, 275
  - ... DOM-based XSS 263
  - ... reflected XSS (non-persistent) 263–264
  - ... stored XSS (persistent) 262–264
- XTS (XEX Tweakable Block Cipher with Cipher-text Stealing), *see: modes of operation*

## Y

- Yahoo! 194
- Ylönen, Tatu (SSH inventor) 297, 306

## Z

- Zeek (Bro, IDS) **315**–316, 319, 332–333
- Zenmap (Nmap UI) 318–319
- zero extension (integer) 161–163
- zero-day exploit 190, 204
- zero-knowledge, *see: proof of knowledge*
- zero-pixel (window, iframe) 201, 262
- Zeus (bank Trojan) 204
- .zip file (compression) 206
- ZMap (Internet scanning tool) 333
- zombie (compromised) 201, **203**–204, 207, 321
- zxcvbn (password meter) 87